

Nordonia Hills City School District
Northfield, Ohio



“Inspiring every student to value learning, community and excellence.”

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020



Introductory Section

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Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
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December 30, 2020

Board of Education Members and
Residents of Nordonia Hills City School District

It is our privilege to present to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Nordonia Hills City School District (the “School District”) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This CAFR, which includes an opinion from the Auditor of the State of Ohio, enables the School District to comply with the Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B), requiring districts to report on a GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) basis, and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 requiring districts to report on a GAAP basis and to file an unaudited annual report with the Auditor of State within 150 days of fiscal year end.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this CAFR, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal controls that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the School District’s financial activities have been included.

The report provides the taxpayers of the School District, bond rating agencies, and other interested parties with comprehensive financial information, enabling them to gain a clear understanding of the School District’s finances. This report is intended to meet the accountability requirements of the School District to the public.

Copies of this report will be on file in the central offices, as well as on the School District’s web-site, www.nordoniaschools.org.

Management’s discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the Independent Auditor’s Report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A complements this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

School District Organization

Nordonia Hills City School District is one of 611 school districts in the State of Ohio and one of 17 school districts in Summit County. The School District is located in the northern tip of historical Summit County, Ohio. The School District serves the picturesque communities of Northfield Center, Northfield Village, Boston Heights, Macedonia and Sagamore Hills. Easy access to the area is provided by Interstates 80, 271 and 480 and State Routes 8 and 82. Major hospitals, Cleveland Hopkins International Airport and over twenty institutions of higher learning are within a thirty-minute drive. The School District’s communities are predominantly suburban-residential with a population exceeding 32,000. The socio-economic make-up ranges from middle to upper income.

Today the municipalities of Macedonia, Northfield Center, Northfield Village and Sagamore Hills occupy the boundaries of what was once known as “Olde Northfield Township” which was established in 1819. It was one of the early communities of the Connecticut Western Reserve known as Town 5, Range 11, and occupied approximately 28 square miles. A complete history of Olde Northfield Township was written by Bessie Goosman and published in 1973. Olde Northfield Township’s population grew to 1,076 where it remained through 1905 when several clusters of developments began to occur. In 1912, the eastern side of the township became the Village of Macedonia and the Township reorganized into a village. In 1932, the western portion

of the Olde Northfield Village separated and became Sagamore Hills Township. A few years later in 1935, the middle section located between Macedonia and Sagamore Hills became Northfield Center when another group of residents broke away from what is known today as Northfield Village.

The School District has its roots in a one-room log schoolhouse built in 1827. The first Macedonia school was established in 1833 and located on Valley View Road at the present site of the Pavilion Building. In 1881, identical schools known as the “Old Brick Schools” were built in Macedonia and Northfield. Centralization of schools began in 1908 and students were educated in a variety of locations in the communities until a complete consolidation occurred in 1948. Soon thereafter, the area began to grow in population and Lee Eaton Elementary, Ledgeview Elementary, Rushwood Elementary and Nordonia High School were constructed. The School District evolved into an all-time high student enrollment of 5,700 pupils in 1971, then declined to a low of 2,800 in 1991. Following this period of declining enrollment, the School District has grown twenty-nine percent through 2020.

The School District educates 3,612 pupils in six community schools: Ledgeview Elementary (K-4), Northfield Elementary (K-4), Rushwood Elementary (K-4), Lee Eaton Elementary (5-6), Nordonia Middle School (7-8) and Nordonia High School (9-12). Enrollment is projected to decrease slightly over the next ten years.

The Board of Education (the “Board”) of the School District is comprised of five members elected at large by the citizens of the School District. The Board serves as the taxing authority, contracting body, and policy initiator for the operations of the School District. The Board is responsible for the adoption of the tax budget, the annual operating budget, and approves all expenditures of the School District. The Board is a separate and distinct unit of government, and is governed by the Constitution of the State of Ohio and various statutes enacted by the Ohio General Assembly through the State Department of Education. The Board directly approves all personnel-related expenditures.

The Superintendent is the chief executive officer of the School District, responsible to the Board for total educational and support operations. Dr. Joe Clark has served as Superintendent since November 2011.

The Treasurer is the chief financial officer of the School District, responsible to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the School District, acting as custodian of all School District funds, investing idle funds as permitted by Ohio law and serves as Secretary to the Board. Karen E. Obratil was appointed as Treasurer of the School District on August 1, 2012 and has a total of twenty-three years of experience.

Reporting Entity

The School District has reviewed its reporting entity definition in order to ensure conformance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14, “The Financial Reporting Entity,” Statement No. 39, “Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units,” and Statement No. 61, “The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus; an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34.” In evaluating how to define the School District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all agencies, departments and organizations making up the School District (the primary government) and its potential component units. The School District is not a component unit and has no component units.

The City of Macedonia, Sagamore Hills Township, Northfield Center, Northfield Village, City of Boston Heights, Summit County Public Library, Parent Teacher Organization and the Nordonia Hills School Foundation have not been included in the accompanying financial statements. The boards are not appointed by the School District, nor are the organizations fiscally dependent on the School District.

Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology (NEOnet), the Ohio Schools Council, the Cuyahoga Valley Career Center and the Stark County Schools Council of Governments are reported as jointly governed organizations and a risk sharing pool. Statutorily, the School District operates under the standards prescribed by the Ohio State Board of Education as provided in division (D) of Section 3301.07 of the Ohio Revised Code, to provide education services prescribed by State and Federal agencies.

Economic Condition and Outlook

The School District is located conveniently between the metropolitan cities of Akron and Cleveland, providing a wealth of opportunity for cultural, social and economic resources for its residents. Three major State universities, The University of Akron, Cleveland State University and Kent State University, are within desirable traveling distance of the community.

The Nordonia Hills communities offer an excellent opportunity for business growth and expansion. It is a healthy, stable environment. The City of Macedonia actively stimulates the economy through a diverse group of employers ranging from small family operated businesses to major commercial/industrial corporations.

As of June 2020, Ohio's unemployment rate was 11.5 percent, the nation's unemployment rate was 11.1 percent, and the unemployment rate for Summit County was 11.4 percent. Specific unemployment figures for the Nordonia Hills City School District are not available (Source: Ohio Job and Family Services).

On a budgetary-basis, the School District receives approximately 72.4 percent of its total operating revenues from local property tax collections. Therefore, the long-term financial health of the School District is very dependent on its tax base. Tax rates are certified by the Summit County Fiscal Office and approved by the Board.

Employee Relations

The School District currently has approximately 476.1 full-time equivalent employees. Two labor organizations represent School District employees. Certificated employees, including teachers and educational specialists, are represented for collective bargaining purposes by the Nordonia Hills Education Association (NHEA). Support employees, including cooks, custodians, maintenance, educational aides and clerical staff, are represented for collective bargaining purposes by the Ohio Association of Public School Employees Local 246 (OAPSE).

Services Provided

The School District provides a wide variety of educational and support services as mandated by the Ohio Revised Code or Board directives. During fiscal year 2020, the School District's fleet of 1 bus and 36 contracted buses traveled 2,352 miles each day providing transportation services to 1,964 public and 264 private and parochial students. The School District contracts with Petermann for pupil transportation services. The Nutrition Services Department served an average of 878 meals daily for a total of 107,072 meals annually through the School District's lunchrooms. This year was an anomaly due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19) that shut down schools from March 16 through the end of the school year. Thus, impacting transportation and food services. During the pandemic, meals were provided to families in the school district community.

In addition to transportation and school lunch support services offered to children in the School District, guidance, special education and health services are available free of charge. Guidance services support the school environment and are designed to help students achieve a well-adjusted social life. Special education services, including school psychology services, are provided to all Federal disability categories ranging from preschool-age students through high school. The School District provides medical support staff through Akron Childrens' Hospital who are committed to meeting the daily health care needs of all students, as well as the long-term needs of children with chronic illnesses.

At the center of the School District's services are the instructional programs. The School District offers regular instructional programs daily to students in pre-school to grade twelve. The School District served approximately 469 identified students who need specially designed programs. These students received services through a wide array of special education programs offered in the School District.

Educational Programs

The State report card was greatly shortened due to COVID-19, the global pandemic, which subsequently canceled the State assessments. In years past, the School District has consistently earned one of the top Ohio Department of Education (ODE) report cards out of school districts in Summit County. For seven years in a row, the School District scored above average in value added. That means, overall, the School District students learn more than a year's worth of content in a school year.

The Class of 2020 had 76 students awarded the Ohio Diploma with Honors, 104 graduated with distinction (3.75 GPA), 43 graduated with merit (3.35 GPA) and 32 students received the Superintendent Award by being in the top ten percent of the graduating class.

For the 22 Advanced Placement classes taught at Nordonia, 265 students took 481 exams to successfully complete their program. Advanced Placement offerings are: biology, calculus AB, calculus BC, chemistry, comparative government and politics, English literature and composition, physics B, physics C, psychology, statistics, U.S. government and politics, U.S. history, AP seminar, AP research, Spanish, microeconomics, macroeconomics, 2D art and design, English language, world history, modern and computer science.

Participation in performing and visual arts inspires students' creativity, problem solving and critical-thinking skills. Synergy and Momentum, our A Cappella groups, were selected as featured performers at the National A Cappella Festival. Synergy headlined the Baldwin Wallace A Cappella Festival. The Symphonic Chorale, Women's Chorus and Men's Chorus all received superior ratings at the Ohio Music Education Association (OMEA) district contest, qualifying them for State contest, which was ultimately cancelled due to the coronavirus pandemic.

The Nordonia Marching Band won grand champion at the Norton "art in motion" OMEA competition as well as the New Philadelphia Festival of bands. Additional awards at these competitions included best music, best visual and best auxiliary. They also qualified for and performed at the OMEA's State finals competition at Hilliard Bradley High School where they received the highest rating of Superior from all nine judges. This is the seventh consecutive year the Nordonia marching band has received a superior rating. The wind ensemble also received the highest rating of "superior" at the OMEA district large group contest at Firestone High school in early March. This is the seventh consecutive year the wind ensemble has received a "superior" rating. More than fifty high school band students performed in twenty-three performances at this year's OMEA district VI solo and ensemble competition. Of the twenty-three participating entries, nineteen earned the highest possible rating of Superior (I) with four earning the rating of Excellent.

The Nordonia High School Drama Club returned to the works of William Shakespeare, presenting *Much Ado About Nothing* for its fall production. Their planned spring production of *Seussical, the Musical* was eventually cancelled due to the pandemic, but during its 3.5 month rehearsal process featured a cast of 40, and another 50 students on crew or in the orchestra, representing three different Nordonia buildings. Nordonia Drama was once again a participating school in the 2020 Dazzle awards presented through Playhouse Square, with students participating in their virtual choir final performance presentation.

During fiscal year 2020, the Nordonia Hills High School physical education department offered electives, in addition to the standard physical education classes required for graduation. In ninth through twelfth grades, 596 students achieved 60 minutes of activity daily by enrolling in physical education classes and physical education electives: Lifetime Fitness, Recreational Sports and Games, team sports and basketball. In addition, 212 students took a semester of Health class, where they learn various topics including nutrition, mental health, the body systems, and receive training and certification in red cross first aid and CPR.

The School District is committed to provide support services to meet the emotional, physical, and social needs of all students. The School District is also committed to enhancing learning and removing barriers that inhibit students through collaboration with parents, students, community, and staff. 15.2 percent of the students were identified as gifted; .9 percent identified as English Language Learners (ELL) and thirteen percent identified as students with disabilities. The School District provides a continuum of special education services for

students ages 3 to 22. The School District strives for an integrated learning environment between general education and special education classrooms. All school staff take responsibility for providing an individualized education plan to meet the needs of students to ensure access to the general curriculum.

A well-rounded education includes a wide variety of opportunities. In fiscal year 2020, 724 students filled the rosters of 25 interscholastic sports at Nordonía High School. Nordonía High School students may participate in football, cheerleading, volleyball, soccer, cross country, golf, tennis, ice hockey, track and field, swimming and diving, gymnastics, wrestling, basketball, bowling, baseball and softball. The average grade-point average of high school students participating in athletics was 3.623. Nordonía Middle School students may participate in football, cross country, volleyball, basketball, wrestling, track and cheerleading. In fiscal year 2020, 307 middle school students participated on athletic teams.

All high school students are required to have 20 community service hours completed and documented in order to graduate. The class of 2020 completed more than 30,000 hours of community service.

The senior job shadow program provides a unique opportunity for seniors in the class of 2020 to investigate careers of interest to them. Due to the global pandemic, students were not able to physically experience their career, but they were able to interview people in the career field and complete a research project to explore the field. This program still allowed community members to interact with seniors and gave seniors a chance to examine various careers.

Nordonía Middle School students can earn high school credit in accelerated math, algebra, high school geometry and Spanish. Middle school offers activities and leadership opportunities for students through groups such as Student Council, Power of the Pen, Knighted Gentlemen, Science Olympiad, office aides, student aides, Junior Teen Institute, Drama Club, Interact Club, PTSA, and GIRLS Club. The middle school continues to expand the automation and robotics module from Project Lead the Way for seventh and eighth-grade students. Students trace the history, development and influence of automation and robotics as they learn about mechanical systems, energy transfer, machine automation and computer control systems. Students use the VEX robotics platform to design, build and program real-world objects such as traffic lights, toll booths and robotic arms. Leveled literacy intervention (LLI) support is getting underway at the middle school and Lee Eaton elementary school. This LLI support will assist our students with targeted reading intervention, reading fluency and reading comprehension.

At Nordonía Middle School, many students demonstrated high academic marks in the 2019-2020 school year. Two hundred nine middle school students maintained 3.6 to 4.0 grade point average (GPA) or greater for the school year.

Lee Eaton Elementary School offered after-school programs including Young Rembrandts, an art program for fifth and sixth-grade students and Prevent and Neutralize Drug and Alcohol Abuse (PANDA), a drug education and prevention program. Other programs included upward math, student council, and ski club.

Community

As part of the School District's strategic plan, the Financial Activities Communications Team (FACT) was formed consisting of residents with financial backgrounds. FACT meets with the School District Treasurer/CFO on a quarterly basis to review and discuss the financial activities of the School District. FACT researches financial data from other area school districts to determine how Nordonía compares.

The Nordonía Hills Schools Foundation provides grants to teachers for educational and instructional programs.

In conjunction with the PTSA Council, the School District held its sixth annual Winter Art and Music Festival showcasing art and music from every School District building.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The School District prepares a five-year financial forecast annually for use as a long-range planning tool. The five-year forecast contains projected local and State revenues, spending patterns within each area of the budget, and cash balances in the School District's general operating fund. The five-year forecast provides early warning signals of potential financial problems, specifically when expenditures outpace revenue. The School District uses this forecast to provide a basis for making financial decisions, including the development of the annual budgets, adjustments to staffing levels, collective bargaining, and the placement of tax levies on the ballot. The forecast can be found on the School District's website, www.nordoniaschools.org.

In May 2019, our voters overwhelmingly approved a 6.98 mill operating tax levy 60 percent to 40 percent for a continuing period of time, making it the largest margin of victory for an operating levy in Nordonia Schools' history. The School District began receiving tax collections from this levy in January 2020. This levy will allow the School District to maintain class sizes and busing, make needed repairs to aging facilities and systems, increase mental health services for students in need, and investigate adding programs to keep Nordonia students competitive with students from area school districts.

Budgetary Initiatives

Since the School District does not have a permanent improvement levy, it is necessary for major initiatives relative to the maintenance of the School District's aging facilities to be budgeted through the general operating fund. This is carefully monitored and managed through the budget process each year. The School District uses a collaborative approach to develop the building/department budgets to best serve the needs of the students. During fiscal year 2020, the general fund had a final budget of \$987,627 for capital outlay related to buildings and improvements within various departments.

Relevant Financial Policies

The School District utilizes financial policies to manage purchases. In addition, the School District has a board policy for the procurement of Federal grant funds and uses the uniform Federal grant guidance when making purchases from Federal grants funding. All board policies regarding financial procedures are carefully monitored for compliance.

Financial Accomplishments

Financial responsibility ensures that the majority of funding is spent on classroom instruction. Based on the financials for fiscal year 2020, the School District spent approximately 60.4 percent of its total operating expenses on instructional costs.

Of 17 school districts in Summit County, Nordonia Hills City School District is the only district without a permanent improvement levy.

The School District participates in Federal grant programs providing additional resources for students. In fiscal year 2020, the School District received \$1,117,323 in Federal grant funds from the U.S. Department of Education. In addition, the School District received \$234,270 as a Federal subsidy for the food service program from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. In addition, the School District participates in the Federal eRate program, providing discounts on telecommunications and internet services. In fiscal year 2020, the School District received \$38,256 in reimbursements.

Memberships within the following organizations assist the School District in receiving products and services while sharing the costs with other districts and public entities:

- Stark County Schools Council of Governments (COG) was established in 1987 and manages the School District's insurance programs (medical, dental, vision and life). There are more than 137 entities representing over 15,000 participants. In fiscal year 2020, insurances increased 3.25 percent for all lines of insurance, except life, and the School District received three premium holidays where no premiums were charged to employees or the board in July, August and September, resulting in an estimated savings of \$1.6 million.
- Ohio School Council for group purchasing of cafeteria food and supplies, waste and recycling and electricity.
- HPS for group purchasing of cafeteria food and supplies, school furnishings and equipment.
- Lake Erie Educational Media Consortium for discounts for library books and resources.

Awards

GFOA Certificate of Achievement Program

The School District received the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting from the Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA). The Certificate of Achievement is the highest form of recognition in the area of governmental financial reporting.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), whose content conforms to program standards. Such a report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement Program requirements, and we are submitting our fiscal year 2020 CAFR for review.

Acknowledgements

The publication of this report is a significant step toward professionalizing the financial reporting of the School District while enhancing its accountability and transparency to the residents of the Nordon Hills City School District.

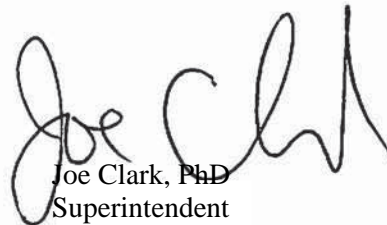
This Comprehensive Annual Financial Report was made possible by the diligence of the staff of the Office of the Treasurer/CFO. Their initiative and conscientious work ensured the integrity of the financial information contained herein and guaranteed this report's successful completion.

Finally, our thanks are extended to the Board for their support in recognizing the importance of continuously improving our financial accountability and transparency to our citizens and their commitment to excellence in financial reporting. It is the School District's mission to "inspire every student to value learning, community and excellence." As pianist Keith Jarrett has said, "The only standards worth having are the highest."

Respectfully submitted,



Karen E. Obratil
Treasurer/CFO



Joe Clark, PhD
Superintendent

Nordonia Hills City School District

Principal Officials

Board of Education

Mrs. Tammy Strong.....President
Mr. Chad Lahrmer.....Vice President
Mr. William Busse.....Member
Ms. Judith Matlin.....Member
Mrs. Liz McKinley.....Member

Treasurer/CFO

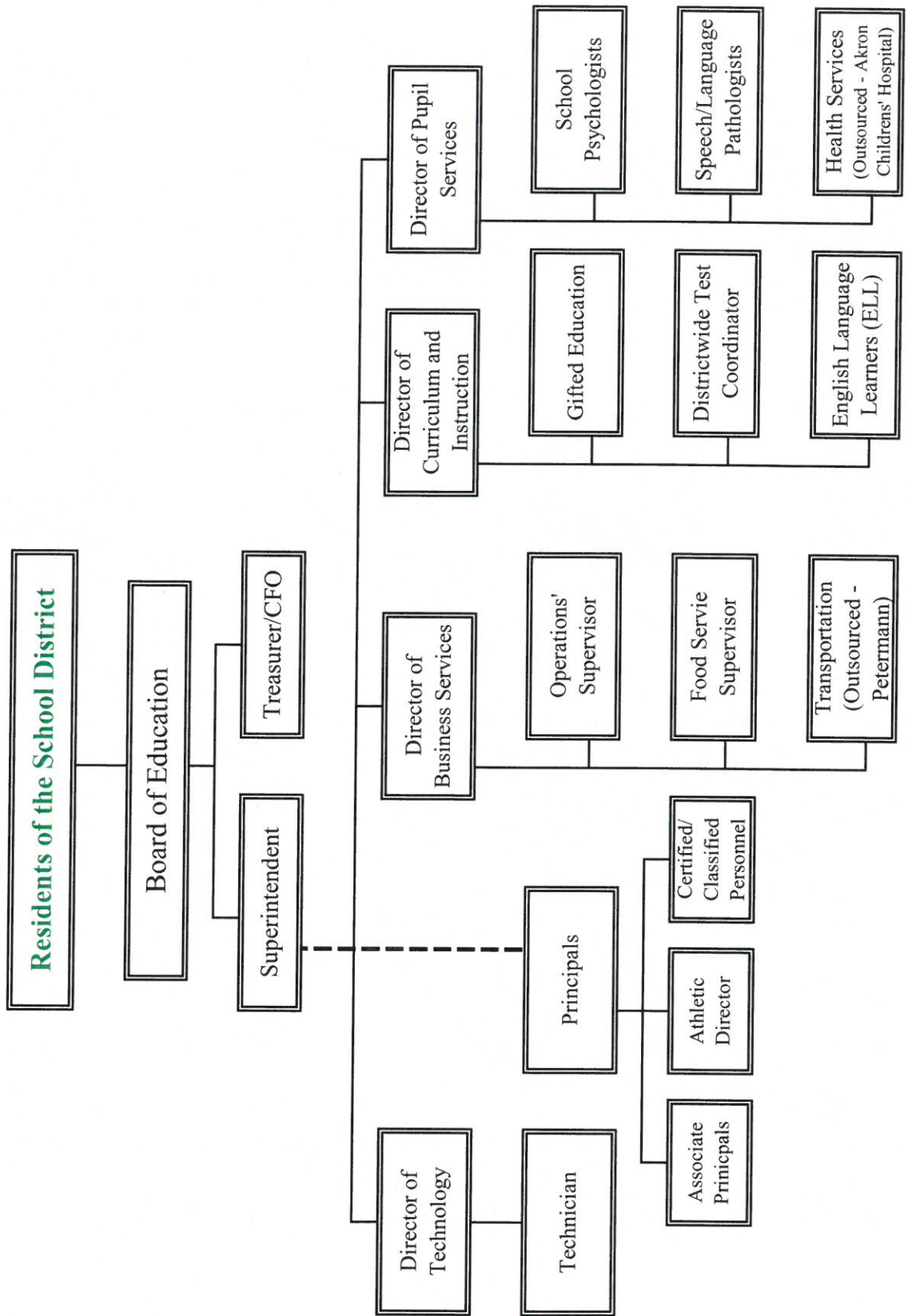
Mrs. Karen E. Obratil

Administration

Dr. Joe Clark.....Superintendent
Mr. Matthew Gaugler.....Director of Business Services
Mrs. Carrie Hutchinson.....Director of Pupil Services
Mr. Todd Stuart.....Director of Curriculum & Instruction
Mr. Mike Russ.....Director of Technology

Nordonia Hills City School District

Organizational Chart





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Nordonia Hills City School District
Ohio**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2019

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

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Financial Section

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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Canton, Ohio 44702-1509
(330) 438-0617 or (800) 443-9272
EastRegion@ohioauditor.gov

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Nordonia Hills City School District
Summit County
9370 Olde Eight Road
Northfield, Ohio 44067

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Nordonia Hills City School District, Summit County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 22 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the District. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory section, the financial section's combining statements, individual fund statements and schedules and the statistical section information present additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The statements and schedules are management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section information to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 30, 2020, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 30, 2020

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Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Nordonia Hills City School District's (School District) financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the financial statements and notes to those respective statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2020 are as follows:

- The total net position decreased by \$4,243,635. The greatest contributions to this decrease were an increase in the net pension liability and a decrease in the deferred outflows related to pension.
- Expenses totaled \$57,532,306, an 18.66 percent increase from the prior fiscal year. Instructional expenses made up 59.88 percent of this total while support services accounted for 33.58 percent. Other expenses rounded out the remaining 6.54 percent.
- The School District's capital assets decreased by \$131,475 from the prior fiscal year. This decrease was largely due to depreciation and deletions exceeding asset additions. Additions included school roofing, Chromebooks, copiers, desks, security equipment, and furniture.
- Outstanding general obligation bonded debt decreased from \$21,761,184 in fiscal year 2019 to \$19,065,636 in fiscal year 2020, due to making debt service payments while not issuing any additional obligations.

Using this Annual Financial Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes pertaining to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Nordonia Hills City School District as a financial whole, or a complete operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate and longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements explain how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Nordonia Hills City School District, the general fund and the bond retirement fund are by far the most significant funds.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains all the funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole considers all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2020?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (except fiduciary funds) using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. Accrual accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in that net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's performance, demographic and socioeconomic factors and the willingness of the community to support the School District.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the School District's activities are all reported as governmental. All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, food service operations and extracurricular activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 11. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions; however, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the bond retirement debt service fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported as governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the School District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources from these funds are not available to support the School District's programs. These funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District as a Whole

You may recall that the statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1, found on the following page, provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2020 compared to fiscal year 2019:

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
Assets			
Current and Other Assets	\$62,084,023	\$58,822,770	\$3,261,253
Capital Assets, Net	30,409,821	30,541,296	(131,475)
Net OPEB Asset	2,850,112	2,710,908	139,204
Total Assets	95,343,956	92,074,974	3,268,982
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred Charge on Refunding	409,576	471,948	(62,372)
Pension	10,676,488	13,953,605	(3,277,117)
OPEB	1,447,379	947,441	499,938
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	12,533,443	15,372,994	(2,839,551)
Liabilities			
Current and Other Liabilities	5,868,785	5,103,985	(764,800)
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	2,960,306	2,799,945	(160,361)
Due in More than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability	51,595,556	49,740,968	(1,854,588)
Net OPEB Liability	5,822,175	6,207,849	385,674
Other Amounts	20,203,651	22,551,359	2,347,708
Total Liabilities	86,450,473	86,404,106	(46,367)
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred Gain on Refunding	134,259	158,670	24,411
Property Taxes	36,913,225	32,709,469	(4,203,756)
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,838,598	1,893,539	(945,059)
Pension	2,378,297	3,201,662	823,365
OPEB	5,054,173	4,728,513	(325,660)
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	47,318,552	42,691,853	(4,626,699)
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	11,619,502	9,093,390	2,526,112
Restricted:			
Debt Service	1,703,823	1,764,926	(61,103)
Capital Projects	247,017	242,506	4,511
Other Purposes	695,795	504,922	190,873
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(40,157,763)	(33,253,735)	(6,904,028)
Total Net Position	(\$25,891,626)	(\$21,647,991)	(\$4,243,635)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the School District at June 30, 2020. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the “employment exchange” – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government’s financial position. At June 30, 2020, the School District’s net position decreased from the prior fiscal year. This was due primarily to a large increase in the net pension liability and corresponding decrease in deferred outflows of resources. These changes represent the School District’s proportionate share of the unfunded/funded benefits of the STRS and SERS plans. As indicated previously, changes in pension benefits, contributions rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension and net OPEB liabilities.

Net investment in capital assets reported on the government-wide statements represents a portion of total net position for fiscal year 2020. Capital assets include land, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles, and are used to provide services to students and are not available for future spending. Although the School District’s investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the School District’s net position represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how the funds may be used. Of the total restricted net position, portions are restricted for debt service payments, capital projects, student activities, instruction, non-instructional services, unclaimed monies, and other purposes. The remaining deficit of net position is unrestricted.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Table 2, found on the following page, shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2020 and 2019.

Table 2
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
Revenues			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$2,138,293	\$2,788,801	(\$650,508)
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	2,457,385	2,394,155	63,230
Capital Grants and Contributions	900	0	900
Total Program Revenues	<u>4,596,578</u>	<u>5,182,956</u>	<u>(586,378)</u>
General Revenue:			
Property Taxes	36,764,302	33,202,675	3,561,627
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	1,873,633	457,496
Grants and Entitlements, not Restricted	9,003,170	9,069,582	(66,412)
Unrestricted Contributions and Donations	2,306	3,673	(1,367)
Investment Earnings	356,721	412,667	(55,946)
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	0	9,441	(9,441)
Miscellaneous	234,465	154,322	80,143
Total General Revenues	<u>48,692,093</u>	<u>44,725,993</u>	<u>3,966,100</u>
Total Revenues	<u>53,288,671</u>	<u>49,908,949</u>	<u>3,379,722</u>
Program Expenses:			
Instruction:			
Regular	24,537,043	18,319,999	(6,217,044)
Special	9,516,804	7,340,313	(2,176,491)
Vocational	325,210	220,308	(104,902)
Student Intervention Services	74,012	64,094	(9,918)
Support Services:			
Pupils	4,830,930	3,867,045	(963,885)
Instructional Staff	1,324,063	1,105,800	(218,263)
Board of Education	31,790	37,401	5,611
Administration	3,295,234	2,851,513	(443,721)
Fiscal	1,476,386	1,470,958	(5,428)
Business	353,359	321,436	(31,923)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,001,620	4,886,592	884,972
Pupil Transportation	3,576,665	3,859,972	283,307
Central	426,355	433,315	6,960
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	428,262	502,244	73,982
Food Service Operations	1,286,149	1,088,644	(197,505)
Extracurricular Activities	1,532,935	1,491,841	(41,094)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	515,489	625,197	109,708
Total Program Expenses	<u>57,532,306</u>	<u>48,486,672</u>	<u>(9,045,634)</u>
Change in Net Position	(4,243,635)	1,422,277	(5,665,912)
Net Position Beginning of Year	(21,647,991)	(23,070,268)	1,422,277
Net Position End of Year	<u>(\$25,891,626)</u>	<u>(\$21,647,991)</u>	<u>(\$4,243,635)</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Property taxes saw a significant increase over the prior fiscal year due to the new 6.98 mill operating levy that was passed in May of 2019. Program expenses also increased in fiscal year 2020, primarily in regular and special instruction. Most governmental activities expenses increased from fiscal year 2019 to fiscal year 2020, primarily due to the changes in assumptions and benefit terms related to the pensions in the prior fiscal year. The largest component of the increase in program expenses results from changes in assumptions and benefit terms related to pension and OPEB plans. As a result of these changes, pension expense increased from \$5,262,701 in fiscal year 2019 to a pension expense of \$8,386,676 in fiscal year 2020. OPEB expense increased from a negative expense of (\$5,491,861) to a negative expense of (\$571,192).

Governmental Activities

Several revenue sources fund our governmental activities with property taxes and State Foundation revenues being the largest contributors. With the combination of taxes and intergovernmental funding making up a significant portion of all revenues, the School District monitors both of these revenue sources very closely for fluctuations.

The majority of the School District's expenses are for instructional costs. Support services for pupils, staff, administration, business operations, pupil transportation, and others are the next largest area of expenses. The remaining amount of program expenses are to facilitate other obligations of the School District, such as interest and fiscal charges, the food service program, and numerous extracurricular activities.

The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for government activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements for fiscal year 2020 compared to 2019.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services 2020	Net Cost of Services 2020	Total Cost of Services 2019	Net Cost of Services 2019
Instruction:				
Regular	\$24,537,043	\$23,895,656	\$18,319,999	(\$16,991,498)
Special	9,516,804	8,385,681	7,340,313	(6,847,208)
Vocational	325,210	306,254	220,308	(200,342)
Student Intervention Services	74,012	72,902	64,094	(62,637)
Support Services:				
Pupils	4,830,930	4,574,390	3,867,045	(3,691,178)
Instructional Staff	1,324,063	1,214,172	1,105,800	(965,106)
Board of Education	31,790	31,313	37,401	(36,551)
Administration	3,295,234	3,243,262	2,851,513	(2,783,635)
Fiscal	1,476,386	1,455,775	1,470,958	(1,439,739)
Business	353,359	348,326	321,436	(314,291)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,001,620	3,921,501	4,886,592	(4,783,332)
Pupil Transportation	3,576,665	3,416,715	3,859,972	(3,491,904)
Central	426,355	409,798	433,315	(414,223)
Operating of Non-Instructional Services	428,262	13,750	502,244	(81,398)
Food Service Operations	1,286,149	365,248	1,088,644	(28,176)
Extracurricular Activities	1,532,935	765,496	1,491,841	(547,301)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	515,489	515,489	625,197	(625,197)
Total Expenses	\$57,532,306	\$52,935,728	\$48,486,672	(\$43,303,716)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

As one can see, the vast majority of program expenses are not covered by program revenues. Instead, the reliance upon general revenues, including local tax revenues and payments in lieu of taxes for governmental activities, is crucial.

School District's Funds

The School District's major funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total governmental funds had revenues and other financing sources that were outpaced by expenditures and other financing uses, for an overall decrease in fund balance from the prior fiscal year. The general fund reported a decrease in fund balance. This was due to an increase in expenditures offset partially by an increase in revenues. The increase in revenues is primarily due to an increase in property tax revenues due to the new 6.98 mill operating levy that was passed in May of 2019, as mentioned previously. The increase in expenditures is most notably for regular and special instruction, which is due to increased personal services, purchased services, and capital outlay between these two functions. The bond retirement debt service fund had a decrease in fund balance. While revenues decreased due to a decrease in property tax revenues; expenditures also decreased due to a decrease in interest and fiscal charges. This decrease was due to interest payments shrinking as debt balances decline.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During fiscal year 2020, the School District amended its general fund budget. Budget revisions are presented to the Board of Education for approval.

For the general fund, the final budget basis revenue estimate was higher than the original budget basis revenue estimate. Actual revenues were also higher than the final budget amount. Much of this difference was due to property tax and intergovernmental revenues. The final budget basis expenditures estimate was lower than the original budget and actual expenditures were lower than the final estimate, due to the School District's procedure of budgeting conservatively.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

All capital assets, except land, are reported net of depreciation. Additions to capital assets included, but were not limited to, school roofing, Chromebooks, copiers, desks, security equipment, and furniture; however, depreciation and the deletion of furniture and equipment caused a decrease in capital assets from the prior fiscal year. For more information on capital assets refer to Note 9 of the basic financial statements.

Debt Administration

During fiscal year 2014, the School District issued \$729,744 in bonds, the proceeds of which were used to finance the installation, modification and remodeling of buildings to conserve energy.

During fiscal year 2015, the School District issued \$10,485,000 in bonds to partially refund the 2006 refunding bonds, as well as \$4,490,000 in bonds to refund the serial bond portion of the 2009 athletic facilities bonds.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

During fiscal year 2017, the School District issued \$9,805,000 in bonds to refund the serial portion of the 2006 refunding bonds.

Principal retirement for these bonds totaled \$2,525,371 during fiscal year 2020.

See Note 13 to the basic financial statements for additional information related to long-term debt activity, including the repayment schedules of the bonded debt.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$75,803,280 with an unvoted debt margin of \$1,022,886 as of June 30, 2020.

Current Issues Affecting Financial Condition

The Board of Education and administration closely monitor the revenues and expenditures in tandem with the five-year financial forecast. The School District, like many other districts across Ohio, is financially challenged and subject to the State's biennial budget process. At the local level, taxpayers must approve additional levies to pay for unfunded mandates, as well as continue the programs they have come to expect as normal operations. The administration remains vigilant in monitoring the finances and prudently plans to provide the financial resources to meet the students' needs over the next several years. The voters approved a 6.98 mill operating tax levy for a continuing period of time which is expected to generate approximately \$7 million annually that began collections in January 2020.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Karen Obratil, Treasurer/CFO, at Nordonia Hills City School District, 9370 Olde Eight Road, Northfield, Ohio 44067.

Basic Financial Statements

Nordonia Hills City School District

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$17,446,901
Inventory Held for Resale	16,514
Materials and Supplies Inventory	54,776
Accrued Interest Receivable	27,481
Accounts Receivable	63,130
Intergovernmental Receivable	538,672
Prepaid Items	57,340
Property Taxes Receivable	41,040,611
Payments in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	2,838,598
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	155,558
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	30,254,263
Net OPEB Asset (See Note 11)	2,850,112
<i>Total Assets</i>	95,343,956
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	409,576
Pension	10,676,488
OPEB	1,447,379
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	12,533,443
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	261,144
Accrued Wages and Benefits	3,952,395
Contracts Payable	344,809
Intergovernmental Payable	1,252,977
Accrued Interest Payable	50,101
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	7,359
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	2,960,306
Due In More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 10)	51,595,556
Net OPEB Liability (See Note 11)	5,822,175
Other Amounts	20,203,651
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	86,450,473
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred Gain on Refunding	134,259
Property Taxes	36,913,225
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,838,598
Pension	2,378,297
OPEB	5,054,173
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	47,318,552
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	11,619,502
Restricted for:	
Debt Service	1,703,823
Capital Projects	247,017
Student Activities	238,719
Instruction	350,347
Non-Instructional Services	775
Unclaimed Monies	42,403
Other Purposes	63,551
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(40,157,763)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	(\$25,891,626)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2020

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$15,306,168	\$1,448,860	\$649,470	\$17,404,498
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	42,403	0	0	42,403
Accounts Receivable	63,130	0	0	63,130
Intergovernmental Receivable	164,698	0	373,974	538,672
Accrued Interest Receivable	27,481	0	0	27,481
Interfund Receivable	47,038	0	0	47,038
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	16,514	16,514
Materials and Supplies Inventory	49,683	0	5,093	54,776
Property Taxes Receivable	38,155,138	2,885,473	0	41,040,611
Payments in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	2,838,598	0	0	2,838,598
Prepaid Items	55,707	0	1,633	57,340
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$56,750,044</u>	<u>\$4,334,333</u>	<u>\$1,046,684</u>	<u>\$62,131,061</u>
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$252,540	\$0	\$8,604	\$261,144
Accrued Wages and Benefits	3,863,549	0	88,846	3,952,395
Contracts Payable	344,809	0	0	344,809
Intergovernmental Payable	1,211,005	0	41,972	1,252,977
Interfund Payable	0	0	47,038	47,038
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	7,359	0	0	7,359
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>5,679,262</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>186,460</u>	<u>5,865,722</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Property Taxes	34,332,816	2,580,409	0	36,913,225
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,838,598	0	0	2,838,598
Unavailable Revenue	328,549	26,222	311,217	665,988
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>37,499,963</u>	<u>2,606,631</u>	<u>311,217</u>	<u>40,417,811</u>
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	147,793	0	6,726	154,519
Restricted	0	1,727,702	599,035	2,326,737
Committed	0	0	7,240	7,240
Assigned	1,524,289	0	0	1,524,289
Unassigned (Deficit)	11,898,737	0	(63,994)	11,834,743
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>13,570,819</u>	<u>1,727,702</u>	<u>549,007</u>	<u>15,847,528</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$56,750,044</u>	<u>\$4,334,333</u>	<u>\$1,046,684</u>	<u>\$62,131,061</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
Net Position of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2020

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$15,847,528
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</i>	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	30,409,821
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and therefore are unavailable revenues in the funds:	
Delinquent Property Taxes	354,771
Intergovernmental	311,217
Total	665,988
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(50,101)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
General Obligation Bonds	(19,065,636)
Compensated Absences	(4,098,321)
Total	(23,163,957)
Deferred outflows of resources represent deferred charges on refundings, which are not reported in the funds.	409,576
Deferred inflows of resources represent deferred gains on refundings, which are not reported in the funds.	(134,259)
The net pension and OPEB asset/liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the asset/liabilities and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:	
Net OPEB Asset	2,850,112
Deferred Outflows - Pension	10,676,488
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	1,447,379
Net Pension Liability	(51,595,556)
Net OPEB Liability	(5,822,175)
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(2,378,297)
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(5,054,173)
Total	(49,876,222)
<i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	(\$25,891,626)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$34,025,060	\$2,739,211	\$0	\$36,764,271
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	0	0	2,331,129
Intergovernmental	9,199,980	360,301	1,910,683	11,470,964
Interest	356,651	0	106	356,757
Tuition and Fees	945,888	0	925	946,813
Charges for Services	21,749	0	649,812	671,561
Extracurricular Activities	303,064	0	387,279	690,343
Contributions and Donations	6,453	0	48,597	55,050
Rentals	42,656	0	3,537	46,193
Miscellaneous	234,284	0	181	234,465
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>47,466,914</u>	<u>3,099,512</u>	<u>3,001,120</u>	<u>53,567,546</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	21,862,907	0	292,554	22,155,461
Special	7,996,771	0	560,920	8,557,691
Vocational	271,121	0	0	271,121
Student Intervention Services	74,012	0	0	74,012
Support Services:				
Pupils	4,184,028	0	144,983	4,329,011
Instructional Staff	1,061,585	0	120,596	1,182,181
Board of Education	31,790	0	0	31,790
Administration	3,071,621	0	5,499	3,077,120
Fiscal	1,362,411	45,139	0	1,407,550
Business	329,705	0	0	329,705
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,485,065	0	11,510	4,496,575
Pupil Transportation	3,561,379	0	0	3,561,379
Central	383,971	0	10,800	394,771
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	423,915	423,915
Food Service Operations	0	0	1,055,732	1,055,732
Extracurricular Activities	994,318	0	425,625	1,419,943
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	0	2,525,371	0	2,525,371
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	657,004	0	657,004
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>49,670,684</u>	<u>3,227,514</u>	<u>3,052,134</u>	<u>55,950,332</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	<u>(2,203,770)</u>	<u>(128,002)</u>	<u>(51,014)</u>	<u>(2,382,786)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In	0	62,554	115,000	177,554
Transfers Out	(177,554)	0	0	(177,554)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(177,554)</u>	<u>62,554</u>	<u>115,000</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>(2,381,324)</u>	<u>(65,448)</u>	<u>63,986</u>	<u>(2,382,786)</u>
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>15,952,143</u>	<u>1,793,150</u>	<u>485,021</u>	<u>18,230,314</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$13,570,819</u>	<u>\$1,727,702</u>	<u>\$549,007</u>	<u>\$15,847,528</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (\$2,382,786)

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of activities are different because:*

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current period:

Capital Outlay	1,710,825	
Current Year Depreciation	(1,816,753)	
Total		(105,928)

Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal. (25,547)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	31	
Intergovernmental	(62,289)	
Tuition and Fees	(216,617)	
Total		(278,875)

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 2,525,371

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:

Accrued Interest	9,299	
Amortization of Bond Premium	170,177	
Amortization of Accounting Loss	(62,372)	
Amortization of Accounting Gain	24,411	
Total		141,515

Some items reported in the statement of activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. (508,201)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	4,078,336	
OPEB	127,964	
Total		4,206,300

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB asset/liabilities are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the statement of activities:

Pension	(8,386,676)	
OPEB	571,192	
Total		(7,815,484)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (\$4,243,635)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$34,304,977	\$34,144,692	\$34,323,104	\$178,412
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	2,331,129	2,331,129	0
Intergovernmental	4,858,957	8,518,339	9,044,604	526,265
Interest	300,000	260,000	288,286	28,286
Tuition and Fees	738,050	1,039,459	944,771	(94,688)
Charges for Services	17,000	21,349	21,749	400
Extracurricular Activities	254,100	257,510	248,452	(9,058)
Contributions and Donations	0	2,306	2,306	0
Rentals	0	37,448	44,322	6,874
Miscellaneous	0	152,762	160,206	7,444
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>42,804,213</u>	<u>46,764,994</u>	<u>47,408,929</u>	<u>643,935</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	21,417,833	21,561,298	21,475,593	85,705
Special	10,984,977	8,422,077	8,394,485	27,592
Vocational	294,279	265,564	264,606	958
Student Intervention Services	118,983	74,012	74,012	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	3,820,815	4,194,166	4,171,522	22,644
Instructional Staff	711,722	1,062,824	1,058,056	4,768
Board of Education	11,204	31,915	31,782	133
Administration	3,080,696	3,044,158	3,031,289	12,869
Fiscal	1,343,638	1,455,731	1,448,760	6,971
Business	257,152	334,939	332,582	2,357
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,498,326	4,664,626	4,640,090	24,536
Pupil Transportation	5,095,848	3,732,797	3,728,480	4,317
Central	372,913	384,443	384,424	19
Extracurricular Activities	628,627	962,049	953,658	8,391
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>52,637,013</u>	<u>50,190,599</u>	<u>49,989,339</u>	<u>201,260</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	(9,832,800)	(3,425,605)	(2,580,410)	845,195
Other Financing Uses				
Transfers Out	(77,555)	(177,554)	(177,554)	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(9,910,355)	(3,603,159)	(2,757,964)	845,195
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	15,665,786	15,665,786	15,665,786	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,024,568	1,024,568	1,024,568	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$6,779,999</u>	<u>\$13,087,195</u>	<u>\$13,932,390</u>	<u>\$845,195</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Agency Fund
June 30, 2020

Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u><u>\$185,359</u></u>
Liabilities	
Due to Students	<u><u>\$185,359</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 1 – Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

The Nordonia Hills City School District (School District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government. Each member is elected to a four-year term. The School District provides educational services as mandated by State and/or Federal agencies. The Board controls the School District's six instructional/support facilities staffed by 211 non-certificated employees and 248.1 certificated teaching and support personnel, plus 17 administrators that provide services to 3,612 students and other community members.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the Nordonia Hills City School District, this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: general operations, food service, preschool, and student related activities of the School District.

Non-Public Schools Within the School District boundaries, there are various non-public schools. Current State legislature provides funding to these non-public schools. These monies are received and disbursed on behalf of the non-public schools by the Treasurer/CFO of the School District, as directed by the non-public school. These transactions are reported in a special revenue fund and as a governmental activity of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. The School District does not have any component units.

The School District is associated with three jointly governed organizations and one shared risk pool. These organizations include the Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology, the Ohio Schools Council, the Cuyahoga Valley Career Center, and the Stark County Schools Council of Governments Health Benefits Plan. Information regarding these organizations is presented in Notes 14 and 15 to the basic financial statements.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting entity for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following are the more significant of the School District's accounting policies.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. These statements usually distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. The School District, however, has no business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the School District are divided into two categories: governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

General Fund The general fund is the general operating fund of the School District and is used to account for and report all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Bond Retirement Fund The bond retirement fund is used to account for and report the accumulation of property tax revenues restricted for the payment of general obligation bonds issued for school building and athletic facility improvements.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose uses are restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds, and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. The School District's only fiduciary fund is an agency fund. The agency fund accounts for student activities managed by the student body.

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statements presented for fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, fees and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for deferred charges on refunding and pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) plans. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 10 and 11, respectively.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources includes gain on refunding, property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension and OPEB plans, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2020, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2021 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes and intergovernmental grants. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 17. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Notes 10 and 11).

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported on the operating statement as an expenditure with a like amount reported as intergovernmental revenue. Unused donated commodities are reported as inventory held for resale.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Interest in the pool is presented as “equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents” on the basic financial statements.

Nordonia Hills City School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

During fiscal year 2020, investments were limited to federal home loan mortgage corporation notes, federal farm credit bank notes, U.S. treasury notes, negotiable certificates of deposit, and money market accounts reported at fair value, commercial paper reported at amortized cost, and STAR Ohio reported at net asset value per share.

The School District's commercial paper is measured at amortized cost as it is a highly liquid debt instrument with a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of less than one year.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

There were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$100 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, identified the funds to receive an allocation of interest. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during the fiscal year 2020 amounted to \$356,651, which included \$46,100 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are reported as cash equivalents.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed.

Inventory

Materials and supplies inventory is reported at cost, while inventory held for resale is presented at the lower of cost or market value, and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are presented on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food held for resale.

Deferred Charge/Gain on Refunding

On the government-wide financial statements, the difference between the reacquisition price (funds required to refund the old debt) and the net carrying amount of the old debt, the gain/loss on refunding, is being amortized as a component of interest expense. This deferred amount is amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter, using the effective interest method and is presented as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources on the statement of net position.

Nordonia Hills City School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Capital Assets

All capital assets of the School District are classified as general capital assets. General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of capital assets by back trending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the assets to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year). Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets, except land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and Improvements	10 - 50 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 Years
Vehicles	5 - 10 Years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column of the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employee's rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "Matured Compensated Absences Payable" in the funds from which the employee who has accumulated unpaid leave is paid.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds; however, claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due. Net pension/OPEB liabilities should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

Bond Premiums

On the government-wide financial statements, bond premiums are deferred and amortized for the term of the bonds using the straight-line method since the results are not significantly different from the effective interest method. Bond premiums are presented as an increase of the face amount of the bonds payable. On governmental fund statements, bond premiums are reported in the year the bonds are issued.

Under Ohio law, premiums on the original issuance of debt are to be deposited to the bond retirement fund to be used for debt retirement and are precluded from being applied to the project fund. Ohio law does allow premiums on refunding debt to be used as part of the payment to the bond escrow agent.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. The amounts are assigned by the School District Board of Education. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the School District Board

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

of Education or by State statute. State statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order, provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The School District Board of Education also assigned fund balance to cover a gap between fiscal year 2021's estimated revenue and appropriated budget and for extracurricular activities.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes includes resources restricted for local grants.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or the laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Restricted assets in the general fund include the amounts for unclaimed monies.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal events that are allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the statement of activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Nordonia Hills City School District
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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Budgetary Data

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level for all funds. Budgetary modifications at this level require a resolution of the Board of Education. The Treasurer has been given authority to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object levels within each fund.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District's Treasurer. The amounts reported in the budgetary statement as the original and final budgeted amounts reflect the amounts in the amended certificate in effect when the original and final appropriations were passed.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for the funds that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed during the year, including all supplemental appropriations.

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Note 3 – Changes in Accounting Principles

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) recently issued GASB Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*. The School District evaluated implementing these certain GASB pronouncements based on the guidance in GASB 95.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Implementation Guide No. 2018-1*. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2020 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 4 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total
<u>Nonspendable:</u>				
Unclaimed Monies	\$42,403	\$0	\$0	\$42,403
Inventories	49,683	0	5,093	54,776
Prepays	55,707	0	1,633	57,340
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	<u>147,793</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,726</u>	<u>154,519</u>
<u>Restricted for:</u>				
Debt Service	0	1,727,702	0	1,727,702
Capital Projects	0	0	247,017	247,017
Student Activities	0	0	238,719	238,719
Instruction	0	0	112,524	112,524
Non-Instructional Services	0	0	775	775
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,727,702</u>	<u>599,035</u>	<u>2,326,737</u>
<u>Committed to:</u>				
High School Book Store	0	0	7,240	7,240
<u>Assigned to:</u>				
Fiscal Year 2021 Operations	857,725	0	0	857,725
Extracurricular Activities	144,367	0	0	144,367
Purchases on Order:				
Instructional Services	116,709	0	0	116,709
Support Services	405,488	0	0	405,488
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>1,524,289</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,524,289</u>
Unassigned (Deficit)	11,898,737	0	(63,994)	11,834,743
Total Fund Balances	<u><u>\$13,570,819</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,727,702</u></u>	<u><u>\$549,007</u></u>	<u><u>\$15,847,528</u></u>

Note 5 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Investments are reported at fair value (GAAP) rather than cost (budget basis).

Nordonia Hills City School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

3. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
4. Budgetary revenues and expenditures of the public school support fund are reclassified to the general fund for GAAP reporting.
5. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than as a restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (GAAP basis).

The following tables summarize the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the general fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
GAAP Basis	(\$2,381,324)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(64,562)
Beginning Fair Value Adjustment	28,674
Ending Fair Value Adjustment	(101,794)
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	967,863
Perspective Difference:	
Public School Support	(1,273)
Adjustment for Encumbrances	<u>(1,205,548)</u>
Budget Basis	<u><u>(\$2,757,964)</u></u>

Note 6 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the School District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;

Nordonia Hills City School District
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2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed previously provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this divisions are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met. The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate five percent of interim moneys available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the School District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2020, \$3,348,796 of the School District's bank balance of \$6,947,594 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized. The School District's financial institution participates in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS) and was approved for a reduced collateral floor of 50 percent, resulting in the uninsured and uncollateralized balance.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The School District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the School District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in OPCS, a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2020, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Maturity	Standard & Poor's Rating	Percent of Total Investments
Fair Value - Level One Inputs:				
Money Market	\$13,964	Less than one year	A-1	N/A
Fair Value - Level Two Inputs:				
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes	2,429,255	Less than five years	AA+	21.60 %
Federal Farm Credit Bank Notes	1,691,045	Less than five years	AA+	15.03
U.S. Treasury Notes	111,036	Less than one year	AA+	N/A
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	4,017,420	Less than five years	AA+	35.72
Amortized Cost:				
Commercial Paper	1,897,629	Less than one year	A-1	16.87
Net Asset Value Per Share:				
STAR Ohio	<u>1,088,153</u>	41.5 days	AAAm	9.67
Total Investments	<u>\$11,248,502</u>			

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The preceding chart identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2020. All of the School District's investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers, and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data (Level 2 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk The School District has no investment policy that addresses interest rate risk. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District and that investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Credit Risk Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School District has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

Concentration of Credit Risk This type of risk is defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board as having investments of five percent or more in the securities of a single issuer. The School District's investment policy requires diversification of the portfolio but does not indicate specific percentage allocations.

Note 7 – Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2020 were levied after April 1, 2019, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2019, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2020 became a lien December 31, 2018, were levied after April 1, 2019 and are collected in calendar year 2020 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Summit County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the counties by June 30, 2020, are available to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes, which are measurable as of June 30, 2020, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2020, was \$3,493,773 in the general fund and \$278,842 in the bond retirement debt service fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2019, was \$3,791,817 in the general fund and \$365,343 in the bond retirement debt service fund. The difference was in the timing and collection by the County Fiscal Officer.

On an accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

Nordonia Hills City School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2020 taxes were collected are:

	2019 Second- Half Collections		2020 First- Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$971,585,140	95.95 %	\$980,872,630	95.81 %
Public Utility Personal Property	40,966,250	4.05	42,925,940	4.19
	<u>\$1,012,551,390</u>	<u>100.00 %</u>	<u>\$1,023,798,570</u>	<u>100.00 %</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation		\$68.43		\$75.43

The tax rate increase is due to the School District approving a 6.98 mill continuing operating levy in fiscal year 2019. Tax revenues from this levy were received beginning January 1, 2020.

Note 8 – Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2020, consisted of taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, accrued interest, accounts (tuition and excess costs), and intergovernmental grants and entitlements. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of Federal funds. All receivables except for delinquent property taxes are expected to be collected within one year. Property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

Governmental Activities	Amounts
Title VI-B Grant	\$242,145
School Finance Payment Report Adjustments	159,609
Title II-A Grant	72,132
Title I Grant	29,232
Title IV-A Grant	18,635
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Grant	11,510
United States Treasury	3,089
Kent State University	2,000
Miscellaneous State Grants	320
Total	<u><u>\$538,672</u></u>

Payments in Lieu of Taxes

The School District is party to Tax Increment Financing (TIF) agreements. Municipalities, townships, and counties can enter into TIF agreements which lock in real property at its unimproved value for up to 30 years in a defined TIF district. Some TIF agreements also require the TIF government to allocate service payments to school districts and other governments to help offset the property taxes these governments would have received had the improvements to real property not been exempted. The service payments that the School District receives as part of TIF agreements are presented on the financial statements as Payments in Lieu of Taxes.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 9 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2019	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2020
Governmental Activities				
<i>Capital Assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$155,558	\$0	\$0	\$155,558
<i>Capital Assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Buildings and Improvements	55,671,038	967,943	(598,400)	56,040,581
Furniture and Equipment	4,393,216	742,882	(47,023)	5,089,075
Vehicles	978,085	0	(282,507)	695,578
<i>Total Capital Assets, being depreciated</i>	<u>61,042,339</u>	<u>1,710,825</u>	<u>(927,930)</u>	<u>61,825,234</u>
<i>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</i>				
Buildings and Improvements	(26,922,563)	(1,208,570)	598,400	(27,532,733)
Furniture and Equipment	(2,805,912)	(572,516)	21,476	(3,356,952)
Vehicles	(928,126)	(35,667)	282,507	(681,286)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(30,656,601)</u>	<u>(1,816,753) *</u>	<u>902,383</u>	<u>(31,570,971)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>30,385,738</u>	<u>(105,928)</u>	<u>(25,547)</u>	<u>30,254,263</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$30,541,296</u>	<u>(\$105,928)</u>	<u>(\$25,547)</u>	<u>\$30,409,821</u>

* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$1,084,773
Special	51,142
Vocational	29,947
Support Services:	
Pupils	14,678
Instructional Staff	48,557
Administration	18,681
Business	1,779
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	386,134
Pupil Transportation	15,286
Central	60,558
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,347
Food Service Operations	44,544
Extracurricular Activities	56,327
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$1,816,753</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Note 10 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions – between an employer and its employees – of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee – on a deferred-payment basis – as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) represent the School District’s proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plans’ collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plans’ fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District’s obligation for these liabilities to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 both assume the liabilities are solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liabilities* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 11 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2020, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$1,082,304 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$203,945 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five year of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

Nordonia Hills City School District

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A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2020 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2020, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$2,996,032 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$466,584 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.22081780%	0.16870447%	
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.22630770%</u>	<u>0.17208322%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00548990%</u>	<u>0.00337875%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$13,540,386	\$38,055,170	\$51,595,556
Pension Expense	\$2,460,333	\$5,926,343	\$8,386,676

Nordonia Hills City School District
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At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$343,354	\$309,832	\$653,186
Changes of assumptions	0	4,470,315	4,470,315
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	261,774	1,212,877	1,474,651
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,082,304</u>	<u>2,996,032</u>	<u>4,078,336</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,687,432</u>	<u>\$8,989,056</u>	<u>\$10,676,488</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$164,733	\$164,733
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	173,808	1,859,930	2,033,738
Changes in proportionate share and Difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>0</u>	<u>179,826</u>	<u>179,826</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$173,808</u>	<u>\$2,204,489</u>	<u>\$2,378,297</u>

\$4,078,336 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
2021	\$583,244	\$2,613,052	\$3,196,296
2022	(238,926)	895,308	656,382
2023	(11,566)	(44,269)	(55,835)
2024	<u>98,568</u>	<u>324,444</u>	<u>423,012</u>
Total	<u>\$431,320</u>	<u>\$3,788,535</u>	<u>\$4,219,855</u>

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2019, are presented as follows:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$18,974,922	\$13,540,386	\$8,982,848

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

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Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation *</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
 Total	 <u>100.00 %</u>	

* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July1, 2019.

** 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2019.

Nordonia Hills City School District
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Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$55,613,391	\$38,055,170	\$23,191,236

Note 11 – Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See Note 10 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides health care benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

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Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2020, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2020, this amount was \$19,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer’s SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District’s surcharge obligation was \$127,964.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$127,964 for fiscal year 2020, which is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2021. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

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	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.22376510%	0.16870447%	
Current Measurement Date	0.23151740%	0.17208322%	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00775230%</u>	<u>0.00337875%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$5,822,175	\$0	\$5,822,175
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	\$2,850,112	\$2,850,112
OPEB Expense	\$251,391	(\$822,583)	(\$571,192)

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$85,465	\$258,383	\$343,848
Changes of assumptions	425,244	59,909	485,153
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	13,975	0	13,975
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	233,988	242,451	476,439
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>127,964</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>127,964</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$886,636</u>	<u>\$560,743</u>	<u>\$1,447,379</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$1,279,092	\$145,002	\$1,424,094
Changes of assumptions	326,258	3,124,813	3,451,071
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	<u>0</u>	<u>179,008</u>	<u>179,008</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$1,605,350</u>	<u>\$3,448,823</u>	<u>\$5,054,173</u>

\$127,964 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	SERS	STRS	Total
2021	(\$276,200)	(\$630,337)	(\$906,537)
2022	(131,086)	(630,339)	(761,425)
2023	(126,984)	(558,596)	(685,580)
2024	(127,652)	(533,429)	(661,081)
2025	(126,281)	(546,824)	(673,105)
Thereafter	(58,475)	11,445	(47,030)
Total	(\$846,678)	(\$2,888,080)	(\$3,734,758)

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS’ actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2019, are presented as follows:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Wage Increases	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.13 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.62 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Measurement Date	3.22 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.70 percent
Medical Trend Assumption	
Medicare	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	7.00 to 4.75 percent

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Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015, and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 10.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2019 was 3.22 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2019, was 3.70 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the state statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024 and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.13 percent, as of June 30, 2019 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.22%) and higher (4.22%) than the current discount rate (3.22%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.75%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.75%) than the current rate.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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	1% Decrease (2.22%)	Current Discount Rate (3.22%)	1% Increase (4.22%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$7,067,017	\$5,822,175	\$4,832,381

	1% Decrease (6.00 % decreasing to 3.75%)	Current Trend Rate (7.00 % decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8.00 % decreasing to 5.75%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$4,664,742	\$5,822,175	\$7,357,810

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medical	
Pre-Medicare	5.87 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	4.93 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug	
Pre-Medicare	7.73 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	9.62 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

Since the prior measurement date, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

Nordonia Hills City School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 10.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$2,432,002	\$2,850,112	\$3,201,643
	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$3,231,895	\$2,850,112	\$2,382,518

Note 12 – Other Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave components are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn 5 to 20 days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment. Teachers and administrators, who are not on a 12 month contract, do not earn vacation time. In fiscal year 2020, due to COVID-19, the School District passed a resolution, changed board policy and entered into a memorandum of understanding with the classified employees to allow all employees to carryover seven days of vacation and get paid for the balance of vacation on July 30 for all classified and exempt employees and August 28 for all administrators. This change was only effective for fiscal year 2020.

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 260 days. Upon retirement, payment is made to certificated staff for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum specified in the negotiated agreement. For classified staff, exempt employees, and administrators, payment is made for one-third of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum specified in the negotiated agreement or administrative guidelines.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Health Insurance Benefits

The School District provides employee medical/surgical benefits through Stark County Schools Council of Governments' shared risk pool. Rates are set through an annual calculation process. The School District pays a monthly contribution to a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating school districts. The employees share the cost of the monthly premium with the Board. The premium varies with employee depending on the terms of the union contract. Dental and vision insurance are also provided by the School District to all employees through the Stark County Schools Council of Governments. Upon termination, all School District claims would be paid without regard to the School District's account balance.

Life Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through a major life insurance company in the amount of \$30,000 for all noncertified employees up to a maximum of \$50,000 for certified employees, and double the annual salary rounded to the nearest thousand for administrators including the superintendent.

Note 13 – Long-Term Obligations

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the year consist of the following:

	Principal Outstanding 6/30/19	Additions	Reductions	Principal Outstanding 6/30/20	Amount Due in One Year
General Obligation Bonds:					
2013 Energy Conservation Bonds (3.39%):					
Serial Bonds	\$529,568	\$0	(\$45,371)	\$484,197	\$46,909
2015 School Improvement Refunding Bonds (4.6%):					
Serial Bonds	6,570,000	0	(2,085,000)	4,485,000	2,185,000
Premium	917,052	0	(141,085)	775,967	0
2015 Athletic Facilities Refunding Bonds (4.24%):					
Serial Bonds	3,950,000	0	(255,000)	3,695,000	270,000
Premium	334,564	0	(29,092)	305,472	0
2017 School Improvement Refunding Bonds (2.38%):					
Term Bonds	9,460,000	0	(140,000)	9,320,000	140,000
Total General Obligation Bonds	21,761,184	0	(2,695,548)	19,065,636	2,641,909
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Net Pension Liability:					
SERS	12,646,644	893,742	0	13,540,386	0
STRS	37,094,324	960,846	0	38,055,170	0
Total Net Pension Liability	49,740,968	1,854,588	0	51,595,556	0
Net OPEB Liability:					
SERS	6,207,849	0	(385,674)	5,822,175	0
Compensated Absences	3,590,120	826,596	(318,395)	4,098,321	318,397
Total Other Long-Term Obligations	59,538,937	2,681,184	(704,069)	61,516,052	318,397
Total Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Liabilities	\$81,300,121	\$2,681,184	(\$3,399,617)	\$80,581,688	\$2,960,306

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

All general obligation bonds will be paid from property taxes. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension and OPEB liabilities; however, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the general fund and the food service and reducing class size special revenue funds. For additional information related to the net pension and OPEB liabilities see Notes 10 and 11. The compensated absences are to be paid from the general fund and the food service and reducing class size special revenue funds.

On September 11, 2013, the School District issued \$729,744 in energy conservation bonds which were used for the modification and remodeling of School District buildings to conserve energy. These bonds will be paid from the bond retirement debt service fund and were issued for a 15 year period with final maturity in fiscal year 2029.

On August 8, 2014, the School District issued \$10,485,000 in serial school improvement bonds to advance refund \$10,890,000 of outstanding 2006 bonds in order to take advantage of lower interest rates. The bonds were issued for a 21 year period with a final maturity at December 1, 2025. The refunding bonds were sold at a premium of \$1,598,963. Net proceeds of \$11,937,668 were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded portion of the 2006 bonds. As a result, \$10,890,000 of these bonds is considered defeased and the liability for the refunded portion of these bonds has been removed from the School District's financial statements. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements. At June 30, 2020, \$4,660,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

On March 12, 2015, the School District issued \$4,490,000 in serial athletic facilities bonds to advance refund \$4,490,000 of outstanding 2009 athletic facilities bonds in order to take advantage of lower interest rates. The bonds were issued for a 16 year period with a final maturity at December 1, 2030. The refunding bonds were sold at a premium of \$458,205. Net proceeds of \$4,849,104 were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded portion of the 2009 bonds. As a result, \$4,490,000 of these bonds is considered defeased and the liability for the refunded portion of these bonds has been removed from the School District's financial statements. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements. At June 30, 2020, \$3,730,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

On April 4, 2017, the School District issued \$9,805,000 in term school improvement refunding bonds to refund \$9,805,000 of outstanding 2006 refunding bonds in order to take advantage of lower interest rates. The bonds were issued for a nine year period with a final maturity at December 1, 2025. Net proceeds of \$9,998,649 were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded portion of the 2006 bonds. As a result, \$9,805,000 of these bonds is considered defeased and the liability for the refunded portion of these bonds has been removed from the School District's financial statements. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements. At June 30, 2020, \$9,805,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

The term bonds are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 of the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Fiscal Year	Issue
	Principal Amount to be Redeemed
	\$9,805,000
2021	\$140,000
2022	145,000
2023	2,605,000
2024	2,665,000
2025	2,730,000

The remaining principal amount of the bonds (\$1,035,000) will mature at stated maturity in fiscal year 2026, on December 1, 2025.

The School District's overall debt margin was \$75,803,280 with an unvoted debt margin of \$1,022,886 at June 30, 2020. Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds and capital appreciation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2020, are as follows:

	General Obligation Bonds					
	Serial		Term		Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2021	\$2,501,909	\$322,618	\$140,000	\$220,150	\$2,641,909	\$542,768
2022	2,613,499	206,540	145,000	216,759	2,758,499	423,299
2023	350,144	140,017	2,605,000	184,033	2,955,144	324,050
2024	361,843	125,338	2,665,000	121,321	3,026,843	246,659
2025	378,601	110,071	2,730,000	57,119	3,108,601	167,190
2026-2030	2,048,201	301,182	1,035,000	12,316	3,083,201	313,498
2031	410,000	8,692	0	0	410,000	8,692
Total	\$8,664,197	\$1,214,458	\$9,320,000	\$811,698	\$17,984,197	\$2,026,156

Note 14 – Jointly Governed Organizations

Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology

The Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology (NEOnet) is the Information Technology Center (ITC) used by the School District. NEOnet is organized as a council of governments providing data management and computer services to school districts in Cuyahoga, Lake, Medina, Portage, and Summit counties. NEOnet employs its own fiscal officer. The purpose of NEOnet is to develop and employ a computer system efficiently and effectively for the needs of the member Boards of Education. All districts in NEOnet are required to pay fees, charges, and assessments as charged. The Assembly is made up of Superintendents from all of the participating districts and governs NEOnet. NEOnet's Board exercises total control over the operations of the organization including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each participant's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Assembly elects a Board of Directors consisting of nine members and is the managerial body of NEOnet and meets at least five times a year. Payments to NEOnet are made from the general fund. During fiscal year 2020, the School District contributed \$442,480 to NEOnet. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the NEOnet Fiscal Officer at 700 Graham Road, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio 44221.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Ohio Schools Council

The Ohio Schools Council (Council) is a jointly governed organization among 210 school districts. The jointly governed organization was created by school districts for the purpose of saving money through volume purchases. Each district supports the Council by paying an annual participation fee. Each school district member's superintendent serves as a representative of the Assembly. The Council's Board exercises total control over the operations of the organization including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each participant's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Assembly elects five of the Council's Board members and the remaining four are representatives of the Greater Cleveland School Superintendents' Association. The Council operates under a nine-member Board of Directors (the Board). The Board is the policy making authority of the Council. The Board meets monthly September to June. The Board appoints an Executive Director who is responsible for receiving and disbursing funds, investing available funds, preparing financial reports for the Board and Assembly and carrying out such other responsibilities as designated by the Board. In fiscal year 2020, the School District paid \$5,980 to the Council. Financial information can be obtained by contacting William Zelei, the Executive Director at the Ohio Schools Council at 6393 Oak Tree Boulevard, Independence, Ohio 44131.

The School District participates in an electricity purchase program. This program allows the School District to purchase electricity with other schools as a group from First Energy Solutions. Kilowatt-hours of electric energy metered by the Electric Utility for Nordonia is billed to the School District based on a pricing schedule determined by the Ohio Schools Council, the Ohio School Board Association, the Ohio Association of School Business Officials and the Buckeye Association of School Administrators (collectively called the "P4S" or "Power4Schools").

Cuyahoga Valley Career Center

The Cuyahoga Valley Career Center is a separate body politic and corporate, established by the Ohio Revised Code to provide for the vocational and special education needs of the students. The Board of Education is comprised of representatives from the board of each participating school district. The Board is responsible for approving its own budgets, appointing personnel and accounting and finance related activities. Nordonia Hills City School District students may attend the career center. Each school district's control is limited to its representation on the Board. During fiscal year 2020, the School District did not make any payments to the Career Center. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Treasurer at the Cuyahoga Valley Career Center at 8001 Brecksville Road, Brecksville, Ohio 44141.

Note 15 – Shared Risk Pool

The School District is a member of the Stark County Schools Council of Governments (Council) Health Benefits Plan. The Health Benefits Plan is a shared risk pool created pursuant to State statute for the purposes of administering health care benefits. The Council is governed by an assembly, which consists of one representative from each participating school district (usually the superintendent or designee). The assembly elects officers for one year terms to serve on the Board of Directors. The assembly exercises control over the operation of the Council. All Council revenues are generated from charges for services received from the participating school districts, based on the established premiums for the insurance plans. Each school district reserves the right to terminate the plan in whole or in part, at any time. If it is terminated, no further contributions will be made, but the benefits under the insurance contract shall be paid in accordance with the terms of the contract.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 – Contingencies

Litigation

The Nordonia Hills City School District is not party to legal proceedings.

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursements of funds received under these programs generally require compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2020, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

School Foundation

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. ODE's final FTE adjustments did not have a material impact on the School District's financial statements.

Note 17 – Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

The School District pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; thefts of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2020, the School District contracted with Ohio School Plan for various types of insurance as follows:

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Type of Coverage	Coverage Amount
Property	\$146,896,933
Flood and Earthquake	1,000,000
General Liability	5,000,000
Employee Benefits Liability	7,000,000
Employer's Liability	5,000,000
School Leaders Professional Liability	5,000,000
Errors and Omissions	7,000,000
Law Enforcement	5,000,000
Violent Event Response	1,000,000
Automobile	5,000,000
Boiler and Machinery	100,000,000
Cyber Coverage	20,000,000
Pollution Liability	5,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the last three years and there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from last year.

Note 18 – Interfund Activity

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers made during fiscal year 2020 consisted of transfers from the general fund to the bond retirement fund and other governmental funds in the amounts of \$62,554 and \$115,000, respectively.

The transfers from the general fund to the bond retirement debt service fund were made for debt service payments. The transfers from general to other governmental funds were made to support the operations of those funds.

Interfund Balances

Interfund balances at June 30, 2020, consisted of the following:

	Interfund Balances	
	June 30, 2020	
	Receivables	Payables
General	\$47,038	\$0
Other Governmental Funds:		
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	0	11,510
Title VI-B	0	23,847
Title I	0	6,072
Reducing Class Size	0	3,172
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	0	2,437
Total Other Governmental Funds	0	47,038
Total Governmental Funds	\$47,038	\$47,038

The advances from the general fund to the other governmental funds were made to cover negative cash balances and to provide cash in anticipation of the receipt of grants. The balances are anticipated to be repaid within one year.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 19 – Accountability

At June 30, 2020, the following funds had deficit fund balances:

	<u>Amount</u>
<i>Other Governmental Funds:</i>	
Food Service	\$47,425
Title I	5,835
Reducing Class Size	4,008

The deficit balance in the food service fund resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities. The deficit balances in the title I and reducing class size grant funds resulted from negative cash balances. The general fund is liable for any deficits in these funds and provides transfers when cash is required, rather than when accruals occur.

Note 20 – Set-Asides

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set-aside amount for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Capital Improvement</u>
Set-aside Balances as of June 30, 2019	\$0
Current Year Set-aside Requirement	647,106
Qualifying Disbursements	(936,010)
Totals	(\$288,904)
Set-aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$0
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2020	\$0

Although the School District had qualifying disbursements during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years. This negative balance is, therefore, not presented as being carried forward to future years.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 21 – Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year or soon thereafter were as follows:

General	\$1,205,548
Other Governmental Funds	<u>15,624</u>
Total	<u><u>\$1,221,172</u></u>

Note 22 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the School District. The School District's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plans in which the School District participates fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the School District's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

**Required Supplementary
Information**

Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Seven Fiscal Years (1) **

	2020	2019	2018
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.22630770%	0.22081780%	0.21708660%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$13,540,386	\$12,646,644	\$12,970,445
School District's Covered Payroll	\$7,870,800	\$7,447,119	\$6,991,764
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	172.03%	169.82%	185.51%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	70.85%	71.36%	69.50%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2017	2016	2015	2014
0.21377550%	0.20492030%	0.20203300%	0.20203300%
\$15,646,394	\$11,692,952	\$10,224,775	\$12,014,254
\$6,667,579	\$6,235,536	\$6,230,817	\$4,538,107
234.66%	187.52%	164.10%	264.74%
62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1) **

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.23151740%	0.22376510%	0.22002550%	0.21617770%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$5,822,175	\$6,207,849	\$5,904,907	\$6,161,864
School District's Covered Payroll	\$7,870,800	\$7,447,119	\$6,991,764	\$6,667,579
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	73.97%	83.36%	84.46%	92.42%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	15.57%	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

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Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Seven Fiscal Years (1) **

	2020	2019	2018
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.17208322%	0.16870447%	0.16509449%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$38,055,170	\$37,094,324	\$39,218,550
School District's Covered Payroll	\$19,573,529	\$19,252,429	\$18,404,221
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	194.42%	192.67%	213.10%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.40%	77.30%	75.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2017	2016	2015	2014
0.16130569%	0.16417188%	0.15948273%	0.15948273%
\$53,993,877	\$45,372,307	\$38,791,720	\$46,208,442
\$18,223,643	\$17,171,343	\$15,994,071	\$17,009,954
296.28%	264.23%	242.54%	271.66%
66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1) **

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.17208322%	0.16870447%	0.16509449%	0.16130569%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	(\$2,850,112)	(\$2,710,908)	\$6,441,377	\$8,626,670
School District's Covered Payroll	\$19,573,529	\$19,252,429	\$18,404,221	\$18,223,643
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-14.56%	-14.08%	35.00%	47.34%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	174.70%	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

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Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of School District Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Net Pension Liability:				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$1,082,304	\$1,062,558	\$1,005,361	\$978,847
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(1,082,304)	(1,062,558)	(1,005,361)	(978,847)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$7,730,743	\$7,870,800	\$7,447,119	\$6,991,764
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	13.50%	13.50%	14.00%
Net OPEB Liability:				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$127,964	\$178,774	\$159,630	\$118,683
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(127,964)	(178,774)	(159,630)	(118,683)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	1.66%	2.27%	2.14%	1.70%
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	15.66%	15.77%	15.64%	15.70%

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes Surcharge

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$933,461	\$821,844	\$816,237	\$594,492	\$561,336	\$657,171
(933,461)	(821,844)	(816,237)	(594,492)	(561,336)	(657,171)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$6,667,579	\$6,235,536	\$6,230,817	\$4,538,107	\$4,419,969	\$5,564,530
14.00%	13.18%	13.10%	13.10%	12.70%	11.81%
\$107,412	\$146,348	\$107,461	\$80,325	\$95,472	\$169,162
(107,412)	(146,348)	(107,461)	(80,325)	(95,472)	(169,162)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
1.61%	2.35%	1.72%	1.77%	2.16%	3.04%
15.61%	15.53%	14.82%	14.87%	14.86%	14.85%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of School District Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Net Pension Liability:				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,996,032	\$2,740,294	\$2,695,340	\$2,576,591
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(2,996,032)	(2,740,294)	(2,695,340)	(2,576,591)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$21,400,229	\$19,573,529	\$19,252,429	\$18,404,221
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%
Net OPEB Liability:				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	0	0	0	0
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$2,551,310	\$2,403,988	\$2,079,229	\$2,211,294	\$2,237,670	\$2,146,476
(2,551,310)	(2,403,988)	(2,079,229)	(2,211,294)	(2,237,670)	(2,146,476)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$18,223,643	\$17,171,343	\$15,994,071	\$17,009,954	\$17,212,846	\$16,511,354
14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$0	\$0	\$159,941	\$170,100	\$172,128	\$165,114
0	0	(159,941)	(170,100)	(172,128)	(165,114)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc COLA. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2016 and prior are presented as follows:

	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, mortality assumptions use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented as follows:

	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022 – Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males’ ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented as follows:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

**Combining and Individual
Fund Statements and Schedules**

Combining Statements – Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds

The Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. Following is a description of the School District's nonmajor special revenue funds:

Food Service Fund – To account for and report restricted grants and charges for services related to the food service operations of the School District.

Other Grants Fund – To account for and report restricted donations to the School District for miscellaneous purposes.

High School Bookstore Fund – To account for and report committed funds received from and for the use of the activities of the high school bookstore.

District Managed Activities Fund – To account for and report gate receipts and other restricted revenues from athletic events and all costs (except supplemental coaching contracts) of the School District's Athletic Program and transportation of the band to and from athletic events.

Auxiliary Services Fund – To account for and report services to non-public schools within the School District which are provided for in State law. Restricted funds are primarily for educational supplies, materials, and testing.

Data Communication Fund – To account for and report restricted grant monies appropriated for Ohio Educational Computer Network Connections.

Student Wellness Fund – To account for and report restricted State monies distributed for specific purposes related to student wellness and success initiatives.

Miscellaneous State Grants Fund – To account for and report restricted grant monies from the State appropriated for miscellaneous purposes.

Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund – To account for and report restricted emergency COVID-19 pandemic relief grants to school districts for the coordination of preparedness and response efforts, training and professional development of staff, planning and coordination during long-term closure, and purchasing technology for students. This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2020; therefore, budgetary information is not provided.

Title VI-B Fund – To account for and report restricted Federal revenues that assist states in identification of handicapped children and provide full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary and secondary levels. It also accounts for Federal monies used to implement a variety of programs intended to provide instruction for early childhood education.

Limited English Proficiency Fund – To account for and report restricted monies used for elementary and secondary school programs with the purpose of meeting the educational needs of students with limited English proficiency. This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2020; therefore, budgetary information is not provided.

Title I Fund – To account for and report restricted Federal monies used to assist the School District in meeting the special needs of educationally deprived children.

Reducing Class Size Fund – To account for and report restricted grant monies to hire additional classroom teachers so the number of students per teacher will be reduced.

(continued)

Combining Statements – Nonmajor Governmental Funds (continued)

Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund – To account for and report restricted grant monies from federal sources appropriated for miscellaneous purposes.

Public School Support Fund – To account for and report school site sales revenue and expenditure for field trips, assemblies and other activity costs. This fund is included with the general fund for GAAP reporting as it does not have a restricted or committed revenue source.

Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds

The Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays including the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets, other than those financed by proprietary fund or for assets that will be held in trust. Following is a description of the nonmajor capital projects funds:

Permanent Improvement Fund – To account for and report all restricted transactions related to the acquiring, construction, or improving of such permanent improvements as are authorized by Chapter 5705, Revised Code.

Building Fund – To account for and report restricted monies used for the building, restoration or improvement of the School District property.

Nordonia Hills City School District

Combining Balance Sheet

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$402,453	\$247,017	\$649,470
Intergovernmental Receivable	373,974	0	373,974
Inventory Held for Resale	16,514	0	16,514
Materials and Supplies Inventory	5,093	0	5,093
Prepaid Items	1,633	0	1,633
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$799,667</u>	<u>\$247,017</u>	<u>\$1,046,684</u>
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$8,604	\$0	\$8,604
Accrued Wages and Benefits	88,846	0	88,846
Intergovernmental Payable	41,972	0	41,972
Interfund Payable	47,038	0	47,038
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>186,460</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>186,460</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unavailable Revenue	311,217	0	311,217
Fund Balances			
Nonspendable	6,726	0	6,726
Restricted	352,018	247,017	599,035
Committed	7,240	0	7,240
Unassigned (Deficit)	(63,994)	0	(63,994)
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>301,990</u>	<u>247,017</u>	<u>549,007</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$799,667</u>	<u>\$247,017</u>	<u>\$1,046,684</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$1,910,683	\$0	\$1,910,683
Interest	106	0	106
Tuition and Fees	925	0	925
Charges for Services	649,812	0	649,812
Extracurricular Activities	387,279	0	387,279
Contributions and Donations	47,697	900	48,597
Rentals	107	3,430	3,537
Miscellaneous	0	181	181
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>2,996,609</u>	<u>4,511</u>	<u>3,001,120</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	292,554	0	292,554
Special	560,920	0	560,920
Support Services:			
Pupils	144,983	0	144,983
Instructional Staff	120,596	0	120,596
Administration	5,499	0	5,499
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	11,510	0	11,510
Central	10,800	0	10,800
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	423,915	0	423,915
Food Service Operations	1,055,732	0	1,055,732
Extracurricular Activities	425,625	0	425,625
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>3,052,134</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,052,134</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(55,525)	4,511	(51,014)
Other Financing Sources			
Transfers In	115,000	0	115,000
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	59,475	4,511	63,986
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>242,515</u>	<u>242,506</u>	<u>485,021</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$301,990</u>	<u>\$247,017</u>	<u>\$549,007</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Grants	High School Bookstore	District Managed Activities	Auxiliary Services	Student Wellness
Assets						
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$43,101	\$63,551	\$7,240	\$238,719	\$1,931	\$39,563
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inventory Held for Resale	16,514	0	0	0	0	0
Materials and Supplies Inventory	5,093	0	0	0	0	0
Prepaid Items	1,527	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$66,235</u>	<u>\$63,551</u>	<u>\$7,240</u>	<u>\$238,719</u>	<u>\$1,931</u>	<u>\$39,563</u>
Liabilities						
Accounts Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,156	\$0
Accrued Wages and Benefits	73,323	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Payable	40,337	0	0	0	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>113,660</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,156</u>	<u>0</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources						
Unavailable Revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fund Balances						
Nonspendable	6,620	0	0	0	0	0
Restricted	0	63,551	0	238,719	775	39,563
Committed	0	0	7,240	0	0	0
Unassigned (Deficit)	(54,045)	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Fund Balances (Deficit)</i>	<u>(47,425)</u>	<u>63,551</u>	<u>7,240</u>	<u>238,719</u>	<u>775</u>	<u>39,563</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$66,235</u>	<u>\$63,551</u>	<u>\$7,240</u>	<u>\$238,719</u>	<u>\$1,931</u>	<u>\$39,563</u>

Miscellaneous State Grants	Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	Title VI-B	Limited English Proficiency	Title I	Reducing Class Size	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$167	\$0	\$0	\$8,181	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$402,453
320	11,510	242,145	0	29,232	72,132	18,635	373,974
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,514
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,093
0	0	0	0	0	106	0	1,633
\$487	\$11,510	\$242,145	\$8,181	\$29,232	\$72,238	\$18,635	\$799,667
\$167	\$0	\$7,281	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,604
0	0	0	0	5,303	10,220	0	88,846
0	0	0	0	559	1,076	0	41,972
0	11,510	23,847	0	6,072	3,172	2,437	47,038
167	11,510	31,128	0	11,934	14,468	2,437	186,460
320	0	209,788	0	23,133	61,778	16,198	311,217
0	0	0	0	0	106	0	6,726
0	0	1,229	8,181	0	0	0	352,018
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,240
0	0	0	0	(5,835)	(4,114)	0	(63,994)
0	0	1,229	8,181	(5,835)	(4,008)	0	301,990
\$487	\$11,510	\$242,145	\$8,181	\$29,232	\$72,238	\$18,635	\$799,667

Nordonia Hills City School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Grants	High School Bookstore	District Managed Activities	Auxiliary Services	Data Communication
Revenues						
Intergovernmental	\$271,053	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$338,989	\$10,800
Interest	36	0	0	0	70	0
Tuition and Fees	0	0	925	0	0	0
Charges for Services	649,812	0	0	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	387,279	0	0
Contributions and Donations	0	42,907	0	4,790	0	0
Rentals	0	0	0	107	0	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>920,901</u>	<u>42,907</u>	<u>925</u>	<u>392,176</u>	<u>339,059</u>	<u>10,800</u>
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular	0	7,120	1,456	0	0	0
Special	0	250	0	0	0	0
Support Services:						
Pupils	0	0	0	0	0	0
Instructional Staff	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administration	0	499	0	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central	0	0	0	0	0	10,800
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	17,000	0	0	357,639	0
Food Service Operations	1,055,732	0	0	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	5,862	0	419,763	0	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>1,055,732</u>	<u>30,731</u>	<u>1,456</u>	<u>419,763</u>	<u>357,639</u>	<u>10,800</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(134,831)	12,176	(531)	(27,587)	(18,580)	0
Other Financing Sources						
Transfers In	100,000	0	0	15,000	0	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	(34,831)	12,176	(531)	(12,587)	(18,580)	0
<i>Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year</i>	<u>(12,594)</u>	<u>51,375</u>	<u>7,771</u>	<u>251,306</u>	<u>19,355</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year</i>	<u>(\$47,425)</u>	<u>\$63,551</u>	<u>\$7,240</u>	<u>\$238,719</u>	<u>\$775</u>	<u>\$0</u>

Student Wellness	Miscellaneous State Grants	Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	Title VI-B	Limited English Proficiency	Title I	Reducing Class Size	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$124,563	\$24,680	\$11,510	\$688,596	\$0	\$310,261	\$104,226	\$26,005	\$1,910,683
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	925
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	649,812
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	387,279
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47,697
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107
<u>124,563</u>	<u>24,680</u>	<u>11,510</u>	<u>688,596</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>310,261</u>	<u>104,226</u>	<u>26,005</u>	<u>2,996,609</u>
0	0	0	0	0	283,958	0	20	292,554
0	0	0	560,670	0	0	0	0	560,920
85,000	24,680	0	35,303	0	0	0	0	144,983
0	0	0	2,828	0	0	99,141	18,627	120,596
0	0	0	0	0	5,000	0	0	5,499
0	0	11,510	0	0	0	0	0	11,510
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,800
0	0	0	24,759	0	6,637	12,245	5,635	423,915
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,055,732
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	425,625
<u>85,000</u>	<u>24,680</u>	<u>11,510</u>	<u>623,560</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>295,595</u>	<u>111,386</u>	<u>24,282</u>	<u>3,052,134</u>
39,563	0	0	65,036	0	14,666	(7,160)	1,723	(55,525)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115,000
39,563	0	0	65,036	0	14,666	(7,160)	1,723	59,475
0	0	0	(63,807)	8,181	(20,501)	3,152	(1,723)	242,515
<u>\$39,563</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,229</u>	<u>\$8,181</u>	<u>(\$5,835)</u>	<u>(\$4,008)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$301,990</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Building	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$15,023	\$231,994	\$247,017
Fund Balances			
Restricted	\$15,023	\$231,994	\$247,017

Nordonia Hills City School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Building	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
Revenues			
Contributions and Donations	\$0	\$900	\$900
Rentals	0	3,430	3,430
Miscellaneous	181	0	181
<i>Total Revenues</i>	181	4,330	4,511
Expenditures	0	0	0
<i>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</i>	181	4,330	4,511
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	14,842	227,664	242,506
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$15,023</u>	<u>\$231,994</u>	<u>\$247,017</u>

Combining Statement – Fiduciary Fund

Agency Fund

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations or other governments and therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. Agency funds are purely custodial (assets equal liabilities) and thus do not involve measurement of results or operations. A description of the School District's agency fund follows:

Student Managed Activities Fund – This fund reflects resources that belong to the student bodies of the various schools, accounting for sales and other revenue generating activities.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities
Agency Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Balance 06/30/19	Additions	Deductions	Balance 06/30/20
<i>Student Managed Activities</i>				
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$100,314	\$205,068	\$120,023	\$185,359
Liabilities				
Due to Students	\$100,314	\$205,068	\$120,023	\$185,359

**Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses
and Changes in Fund Balance/Fund Equity – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual**

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$34,304,977	\$34,144,692	\$34,323,104	\$178,412
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	2,331,129	2,331,129	0
Intergovernmental	4,858,957	8,518,339	9,044,604	526,265
Interest	300,000	260,000	288,286	28,286
Tuition and Fees	738,050	1,039,459	944,771	(94,688)
Charges for Services	17,000	21,349	21,749	400
Extracurricular Activities	254,100	257,510	248,452	(9,058)
Contributions and Donations	0	2,306	2,306	0
Rentals	0	37,448	44,322	6,874
Miscellaneous	0	152,762	160,206	7,444
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>42,804,213</u>	<u>46,764,994</u>	<u>47,408,929</u>	<u>643,935</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular				
Salaries	15,153,157	13,894,513	13,891,570	2,943
Fringe Benefits	4,149,700	5,203,024	5,124,464	78,560
Purchased Services	701,096	894,556	890,357	4,199
Materials and Supplies	871,794	825,725	825,723	2
Capital Outlay	540,736	742,420	742,419	1
Other	1,350	1,060	1,060	0
Total Regular	<u>21,417,833</u>	<u>21,561,298</u>	<u>21,475,593</u>	<u>85,705</u>
Special				
Salaries	6,044,883	4,454,687	4,454,650	37
Fringe Benefits	3,500,930	1,984,056	1,957,031	27,025
Purchased Services	1,278,400	1,861,073	1,860,545	528
Materials and Supplies	73,264	73,725	73,723	2
Capital Outlay	87,500	48,536	48,536	0
Total Special	<u>10,984,977</u>	<u>8,422,077</u>	<u>8,394,485</u>	<u>27,592</u>
Vocational				
Salaries	263,279	169,610	169,609	1
Fringe Benefits	0	65,854	64,897	957
Materials and Supplies	1,000	100	100	0
Capital Outlay	30,000	30,000	30,000	0
Total Vocational	<u>294,279</u>	<u>265,564</u>	<u>264,606</u>	<u>958</u>
Student Intervention Services				
Salaries	25,983	0	0	0
Purchased Services	93,000	74,012	74,012	0
Total Student Intervention Services	<u>118,983</u>	<u>74,012</u>	<u>74,012</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Instruction	<u>\$32,816,072</u>	<u>\$30,322,951</u>	<u>\$30,208,696</u>	<u>\$114,255</u>

(continued)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund (continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Support Services:				
Pupils				
Salaries	\$2,755,716	\$2,329,718	\$2,324,244	\$5,474
Fringe Benefits	12,700	909,431	894,435	14,996
Purchased Services	940,074	897,021	894,852	2,169
Materials and Supplies	109,950	57,996	57,991	5
Capital Outlay	2,375	0	0	0
Total Pupils	3,820,815	4,194,166	4,171,522	22,644
Instructional Staff				
Salaries	587,322	662,370	662,366	4
Fringe Benefits	0	253,837	249,093	4,744
Purchased Services	28,300	68,135	68,116	19
Materials and Supplies	77,700	55,221	55,220	1
Capital Outlay	4,300	0	0	0
Other	14,100	23,261	23,261	0
Total Instructional Staff	711,722	1,062,824	1,058,056	4,768
Board of Education				
Salaries	11,204	9,625	9,510	115
Fringe Benefits	0	894	876	18
Purchased Services	0	2,590	2,590	0
Materials and Supplies	0	2,544	2,544	0
Other	0	16,262	16,262	0
Total Board of Education	11,204	31,915	31,782	133
Administration				
Salaries	2,656,963	1,861,081	1,860,820	261
Fringe Benefits	0	878,794	867,864	10,930
Purchased Services	325,131	236,656	234,978	1,678
Materials and Supplies	30,017	19,705	19,705	0
Capital Outlay	37,004	19,822	19,822	0
Other	31,581	28,100	28,100	0
Total Administration	3,080,696	3,044,158	3,031,289	12,869
Fiscal				
Salaries	633,364	435,290	435,290	0
Fringe Benefits	0	205,945	202,919	3,026
Purchased Services	35,900	44,398	44,315	83
Materials and Supplies	7,000	5,928	5,145	783
Capital Outlay	10,000	803	802	1
Other	657,374	763,367	760,289	3,078
Total Fiscal	\$1,343,638	\$1,455,731	\$1,448,760	\$6,971

(continued)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund (continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Business				
Salaries	\$117,584	\$158,609	\$158,609	\$0
Fringe Benefits	0	54,857	53,729	1,128
Purchased Services	128,568	111,631	110,402	1,229
Materials and Supplies	4,000	4,812	4,812	0
Capital Outlay	500	0	0	0
Other	6,500	5,030	5,030	0
Total Business	257,152	334,939	332,582	2,357
Operation and Maintenance of Plant				
Salaries	1,747,538	1,501,815	1,501,815	0
Fringe Benefits	0	710,843	710,632	211
Purchased Services	2,357,616	2,022,182	1,998,157	24,025
Materials and Supplies	306,550	307,217	306,917	300
Capital Outlay	57,872	101,093	101,093	0
Other	28,750	21,476	21,476	0
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,498,326	4,664,626	4,640,090	24,536
Pupil Transportation				
Salaries	1,310,438	0	0	0
Purchased Services	3,577,602	3,592,111	3,587,794	4,317
Materials and Supplies	207,808	140,686	140,686	0
Total Pupil Transportation	5,095,848	3,732,797	3,728,480	4,317
Central				
Salaries	134,963	0	0	0
Purchased Services	16,000	203,018	202,999	19
Materials and Supplies	186,950	150,327	150,327	0
Capital Outlay	35,000	31,098	31,098	0
Total Central	372,913	384,443	384,424	19
Total Support Services	19,192,314	18,905,599	18,826,985	78,614
Extracurricular Activities:				
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities				
Salaries	42,446	63,420	62,879	541
Fringe Benefits	0	10,554	10,099	455
Purchased Services	63,048	34,874	34,819	55
Materials and Supplies	86,484	3,929	3,910	19
Capital Outlay	22,115	7,932	7,932	0
Other	18,350	200	200	0
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	\$232,443	\$120,909	\$119,839	\$1,070

(continued)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund (continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Sport Oriented Activities				
Salaries	\$269,938	\$594,844	\$594,804	\$40
Fringe Benefits	0	124,196	118,775	5,421
Purchased Services	62,575	19,118	19,118	0
Materials and Supplies	6,000	5,000	4,996	4
Capital Outlay	16,317	5,923	5,923	0
Other	11,000	19,839	19,385	454
Total Sport Oriented Activities	365,830	768,920	763,001	5,919
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities				
Salaries	25,354	61,574	60,558	1,016
Fringe Benefits	0	10,646	10,260	386
Other	5,000	0	0	0
Total School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities	30,354	72,220	70,818	1,402
Total Extracurricular Activities	628,627	962,049	953,658	8,391
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<i>52,637,013</i>	<i>50,190,599</i>	<i>49,989,339</i>	<i>201,260</i>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	<i>(9,832,800)</i>	<i>(3,425,605)</i>	<i>(2,580,410)</i>	<i>845,195</i>
Other Financing Uses				
Transfers Out	(77,555)	(177,554)	(177,554)	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	<i>(9,910,355)</i>	<i>(3,603,159)</i>	<i>(2,757,964)</i>	<i>845,195</i>
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	<i>15,665,786</i>	<i>15,665,786</i>	<i>15,665,786</i>	<i>0</i>
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,024,568	1,024,568	1,024,568	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<i>\$6,779,999</i>	<i>\$13,087,195</i>	<i>\$13,932,390</i>	<i>\$845,195</i>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Bond Retirement Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Property Taxes	\$2,825,712	\$2,825,712	\$0
Intergovernmental	360,301	360,301	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>3,186,013</u>	<u>3,186,013</u>	<u>0</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Fiscal			
Other	45,139	45,139	0
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	2,525,371	2,525,371	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	657,004	657,004	0
Total Debt Service	<u>3,182,375</u>	<u>3,182,375</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>3,227,514</u>	<u>3,227,514</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	(41,501)	(41,501)	0
Other Financing Sources			
Transfers In	62,554	62,554	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	21,053	21,053	0
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,427,807</u>	<u>1,427,807</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$1,448,860</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,448,860</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Food Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$239,394	\$239,394	\$0
Interest	36	36	0
Charges for Services	650,006	650,070	64
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>889,436</u>	<u>889,500</u>	<u>64</u>
Expenditures			
Food Service Operations:			
Salaries	478,344	478,344	0
Fringe Benefits	222,221	220,330	1,891
Purchased Services	7,085	7,084	1
Materials and Supplies	303,489	303,035	454
Capital Outlay	8,434	8,434	0
Other	2,750	1,550	1,200
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>1,022,323</u>	<u>1,018,777</u>	<u>3,546</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	(132,887)	(129,277)	3,610
Other Financing Sources			
Transfers In	100,000	100,000	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(32,887)	(29,277)	3,610
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	68,055	68,055	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	4,323	4,323	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$39,491</u>	<u>\$43,101</u>	<u>\$3,610</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Other Grants Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Contributions and Donations	\$33,064	\$42,911	\$9,847
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular			
Purchased Services	1,450	1,450	0
Materials and Supplies	2,647	2,647	0
Capital Outlay	3,273	3,273	0
Total Regular	7,370	7,370	0
Special			
Materials and Supplies	250	250	0
Total Instruction	7,620	7,620	0
Support Services:			
Administration			
Materials and Supplies	499	499	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Other	17,000	17,000	0
Extracurricular Activities:			
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities			
Purchased Services	3,957	3,957	0
Materials and Supplies	1,905	1,905	0
Total Extracurricular Activities	5,862	5,862	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	30,981	30,981	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	2,083	11,930	9,847
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	51,290	51,290	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	331	331	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$53,704	\$63,551	\$9,847

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
High School Bookstore Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Tuition and Fees	\$925	\$925	\$0
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular			
Salaries	1,001	1,001	0
Materials and Supplies	455	455	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	1,456	1,456	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(531)	(531)	0
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	7,771	7,771	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$7,240	\$7,240	\$0

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
District Managed Activities Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Extracurricular Activities	\$386,176	\$387,279	\$1,103
Contributions and Donations	4,790	4,790	0
Rentals	107	107	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>391,073</u>	<u>392,176</u>	<u>1,103</u>
Expenditures			
Extracurricular Activities:			
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities			
Materials and Supplies	25	24	1
Other	2,017	2,017	0
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	<u>2,042</u>	<u>2,041</u>	<u>1</u>
Sport Oriented Activities			
Salaries	9,982	11,185	(1,203)
Fringe Benefits	609	1,533	(924)
Purchased Services	108,982	108,932	50
Materials and Supplies	8,774	8,318	456
Capital Outlay	1,050	1,050	0
Other	269,858	268,217	1,641
Total Sport Oriented Activities	<u>399,255</u>	<u>399,235</u>	<u>20</u>
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities			
Purchased Services	14,366	14,366	0
Materials and Supplies	5,561	5,561	0
Other	6,889	6,887	2
Total School and Public Service Co-CurricularActivities	<u>26,816</u>	<u>26,814</u>	<u>2</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>428,113</u>	<u>428,090</u>	<u>23</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	<u>(37,040)</u>	<u>(35,914)</u>	<u>1,126</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers In	20,000	15,000	(5,000)
Transfers Out	(5,000)	0	5,000
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(22,040)	(20,914)	1,126
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	218,426	218,426	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	41,207	41,207	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$237,593</u>	<u>\$238,719</u>	<u>\$1,126</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Auxiliary Services Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$339,973	\$338,986	(\$987)
Interest	70	70	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>340,043</u>	<u>339,056</u>	<u>(987)</u>
Expenditures			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Purchased Services	272,666	272,666	0
Materials and Supplies	53,511	53,484	27
Capital Outlay	19,639	19,639	0
Other	13,599	13,599	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>359,415</u>	<u>359,388</u>	<u>27</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(19,372)	(20,332)	(960)
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	681	681	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	<u>19,676</u>	<u>19,676</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$985</u></u>	<u><u>\$25</u></u>	<u><u>(\$960)</u></u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Data Communication Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$10,800	\$10,800	\$0
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Central			
Purchased Services	10,800	10,800	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	0	0	0
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	0	0	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$0	\$0	\$0

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Student Wellness Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$124,563	\$124,563	\$0
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	124,563	85,000	39,563
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	0	39,563	39,563
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	0	0	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$0	\$39,563	\$39,563

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Miscellaneous State Grants Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$25,000	\$24,680	(\$320)
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	24,820	24,512	308
Materials and Supplies	180	172	8
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	25,000	24,684	316
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	0	(4)	(4)
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	0	0	0
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	\$0	(\$4)	(\$4)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Title VI-B Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$967,297	\$686,241	(\$281,056)
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Special			
Salaries	9,000	3,007	5,993
Purchased Services	688,239	569,191	119,048
Total Instruction	697,239	572,198	125,041
Support Services:			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	89,525	91,563	(2,038)
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	26,257	2,828	23,429
Pupil Transportation			
Purchased Services	100,000	0	100,000
Total Support Services	215,782	94,391	121,391
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Purchased Services	24,759	24,759	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	937,780	691,348	246,432
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	29,517	(5,107)	(34,624)
<i>Fund Deficit Beginning of Year</i>	(128,566)	(128,566)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	99,049	99,049	0
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	\$0	(\$34,624)	(\$34,624)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Title I Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$336,602	\$304,161	(\$32,441)
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular			
Salaries	28,385	19,909	8,476
Fringe Benefits	7,000	3,647	3,353
Purchased Services	283,468	268,929	14,539
Total Instruction	318,853	292,485	26,368
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	1,032	1,032	0
Administration			
Purchased Services	10,000	10,000	0
Total Support Services	11,032	11,032	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Purchased Services	6,728	6,728	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	336,613	310,245	26,368
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(11)	(6,084)	(6,073)
<i>Fund Deficit Beginning of Year</i>	(18,904)	(18,904)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	18,916	18,916	0
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	\$1	(\$6,072)	(\$6,073)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Reducing Class Size Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$159,506	\$93,870	(\$65,636)
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff			
Salaries	128,884	77,228	51,656
Fringe Benefits	20,274	10,611	9,663
Total Support Services	149,158	87,839	61,319
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Purchased Services	13,388	12,245	1,143
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	162,546	100,084	62,462
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(3,040)	(6,214)	(3,174)
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	1,242	1,242	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,800	1,800	0
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	\$2	(\$3,172)	(\$3,174)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$51,683	\$33,048	(\$18,635)
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular			
Fringe Benefits	20	20	0
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	36,458	20,350	16,108
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Community Services			
Purchased Services	4,488	4,488	0
Materials and Supplies	1,147	1,147	0
Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services	5,635	5,635	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	42,113	26,005	16,108
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	9,570	7,043	(2,527)
<i>Fund Deficit Beginning of Year</i>	(18,911)	(18,911)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	9,431	9,431	0
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	\$90	(\$2,437)	(\$2,527)

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Public School Support Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Extracurricular Activities	\$54,924	\$54,609	(\$315)
Contributions and Donations	4,147	4,147	0
Miscellaneous	20,941	20,941	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>80,012</u>	<u>79,697</u>	<u>(315)</u>
Expenditures			
Extracurricular Activities:			
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities			
Purchased Services	2,433	2,433	0
Materials and Supplies	57,650	54,683	2,967
Capital Outlay	10,069	10,069	0
Other	13,264	13,264	0
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	83,416	80,449	2,967
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities			
Materials and Supplies	521	521	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>83,937</u>	<u>80,970</u>	<u>2,967</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(3,925)	(1,273)	2,652
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	141,033	141,033	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,837	1,837	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$138,945</u>	<u>\$141,597</u>	<u>\$2,652</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Permanent Improvement Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Miscellaneous	\$181	\$181	\$0
Expenditures	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	181	181	0
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	<u>14,842</u>	<u>14,842</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$15,023</u></u>	<u><u>\$15,023</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

Nordonia Hills City School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Building Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Contributions and Donations	\$0	\$900	\$900
Rentals	4,330	3,430	(900)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	4,330	4,330	0
Expenditures	0	0	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	4,330	4,330	0
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	227,664	227,664	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$231,994	\$231,994	\$0



Statistical
Section

Statistical Section

This part of School District's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the School District's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page(s)</u>
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School District's financial position has changed over time.	S2 - S11
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader understand and assess the factors affecting the School District's ability to generate its most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	S12 - S21
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District's current levels of outstanding debt and the School District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	S22 - S25
Economic and Demographic Information These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the School District's financial activities take place and to provide information that facilitates comparisons of financial information over time and among governments.	S26 - S27
Operating Information These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the School District's financial report relates to the services the School District provides and the activities it performs.	S28 - S37

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from annual financial reports for the relevant year.

Nordonia Hills City School District

Net Position by Component

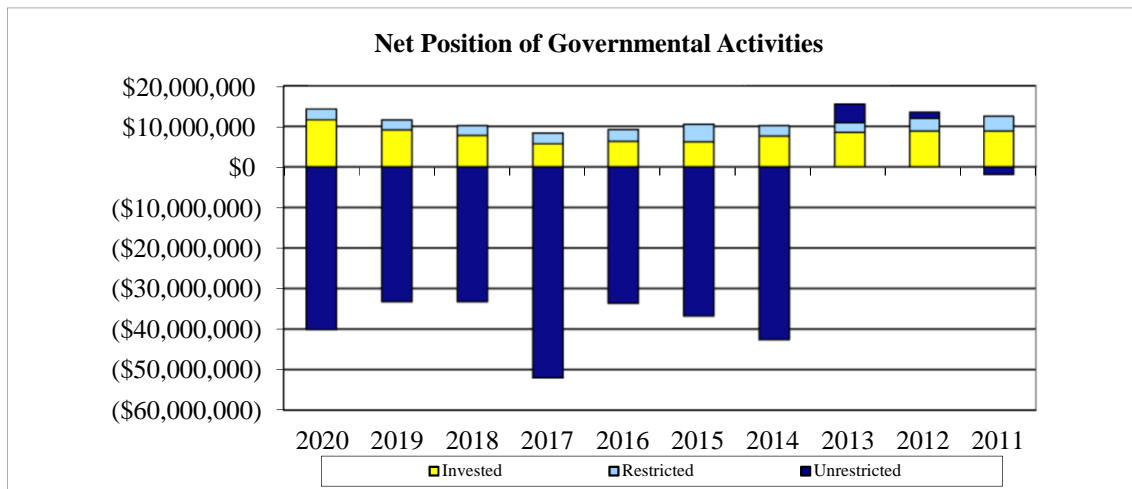
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017 (1)
Governmental Activities:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$11,619,502	\$9,093,390	\$7,763,011	\$5,670,558
Restricted for:				
Debt Service	1,703,823	1,764,926	1,676,239	1,412,544
Capital Projects	247,017	242,506	292,638	740,116
Other Purposes	695,795	504,922	474,620	504,800
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(40,157,763)</u>	<u>(33,253,735)</u>	<u>(33,276,776)</u>	<u>(52,040,309)</u>
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	<u>(\$25,891,626)</u>	<u>(\$21,647,991)</u>	<u>(\$23,070,268)</u>	<u>(\$43,712,291)</u>

(1) The School District reported the impact of GASB Statement No. 75 beginning in fiscal year 2017.

(2) The School District reported the impact of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in fiscal year 2014.



<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014 (2)</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
\$6,288,133	\$6,204,815	\$7,581,884	\$8,509,093	\$8,850,162	\$8,840,009
1,958,030	2,096,504	1,739,717	1,328,964	1,369,449	1,349,882
343,234	1,717,079	398,112	692,565	1,233,186	1,479,226
614,083	478,775	442,212	379,531	526,632	836,109
<u>(33,622,185)</u>	<u>(36,780,435)</u>	<u>(42,634,928)</u>	<u>4,586,389</u>	<u>1,529,032</u>	<u>(1,857,846)</u>
<u>(\$24,418,705)</u>	<u>(\$26,283,262)</u>	<u>(\$32,473,003)</u>	<u>\$15,496,542</u>	<u>\$13,508,461</u>	<u>\$10,647,380</u>

Nordonia Hills City School District

Changes in Net Position

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018 (1)	2017
Expenses				
Governmental Activities:				
Regular Instruction	\$24,537,043	\$18,319,999	\$7,156,800	\$21,336,416
Special Instruction	9,516,804	7,340,313	4,517,844	8,386,796
Vocational Instruction	325,210	220,308	77,172	245,654
Adult/Continuing	0	0	0	0
Student Intervention Services	74,012	64,094	110,236	28,330
Pupils	4,830,930	3,867,045	2,131,254	3,653,397
Instructional Staff	1,324,063	1,105,800	879,975	1,062,066
Board of Education	31,790	37,401	34,898	29,157
Administration	3,295,234	2,851,513	2,079,175	3,006,711
Fiscal	1,476,386	1,470,958	1,148,960	1,331,423
Business	353,359	321,436	294,688	296,297
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,001,620	4,886,592	3,990,039	4,010,472
Pupil Transportation	3,576,665	3,859,972	3,328,068	3,173,180
Central	426,355	433,315	321,506	339,210
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	428,262	502,244	449,093	1,034,359
Food Service Operations	1,286,149	1,088,644	960,011	969,192
Extracurricular Activities	1,532,935	1,491,841	1,405,852	1,840,343
Interest and Fiscal Charges	515,489	625,197	731,377	1,005,373
<i>Total Governmental Activities Expenses</i>	<i>57,532,306</i>	<i>48,486,672</i>	<i>29,616,948</i>	<i>51,748,376</i>
Program Revenues				
Governmental Activities:				
Charges for Services				
Regular Instruction	334,237	499,608	517,743	560,033
Special Instruction	120,382	166,437	171,102	198,768
Vocational Instruction	4,158	5,168	5,117	5,529
Student Intervention Services	1,110	1,457	2,583	780
Pupils Support	63,496	91,497	78,943	88,538
Instructional Staff Support	15,758	23,087	22,613	24,430
Board of Education	477	850	818	803
Administration	46,042	67,878	70,714	78,349
Fiscal	20,611	31,219	26,817	34,377
Business	5,033	7,145	7,109	7,743
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	67,709	103,260	89,615	98,335
Pupil Transportation	53,394	84,909	72,619	81,927
Central	5,757	8,292	7,477	7,612
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	0	0
Food Service Operations	649,812	783,251	721,518	720,936
Extracurricular Activities	750,317	914,743	870,419	871,033
Operating Grants and Contributions				
Regular Instruction	307,150	828,893	199,972	324,244
Special Instruction	1,010,741	326,668	751,822	815,286
Vocational Instruction	14,798	14,798	14,798	15,216
Student Intervention Services	0	0	0	0
Pupil Support	193,044	84,370	169,467	177,408
Instructional Staff Support	94,133	117,607	92,218	63,413
Administration	5,930	0	3,286	0
Fiscal	0	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	11,510	0	0	0
Pupil Transportation	106,556	283,159	360,136	260,239
Central	10,800	10,800	10,800	10,800
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	414,512	420,846	472,999	688,038
Food Service Operations	271,089	277,217	297,941	343,876
Extracurricular Activities	17,122	29,797	27,119	25,019

2016	2015 (2)	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$20,056,808	\$18,550,105	\$18,738,003	\$18,249,173	\$17,230,661	\$18,569,476
6,446,142	6,108,542	6,036,343	5,390,882	4,092,913	4,347,481
145,074	138,542	140,339	127,008	105,638	270,211
0	0	0	0	17,990	0
85,845	85,303	87,536	133,867	941,216	955,132
3,374,388	3,164,056	3,084,212	2,836,378	3,679,370	3,968,792
959,523	911,162	891,630	693,943	868,221	1,567,498
28,803	26,999	25,382	16,058	101,811	95,436
2,839,587	2,601,135	2,751,025	2,581,795	2,659,546	2,654,376
1,388,959	1,157,432	1,455,160	1,482,023	1,182,471	1,140,067
333,196	310,434	322,065	289,958	259,360	241,543
4,091,712	3,927,891	3,849,829	3,725,872	3,747,786	3,974,307
2,935,119	2,338,284	2,391,133	2,370,306	2,355,359	2,579,917
637,809	383,035	695,317	1,001,531	907,526	871,639
567,067	703,621	656,335	724,346	592,258	608,161
1,221,780	1,193,894	1,295,629	1,239,531	1,276,824	1,395,875
1,471,574	1,868,849	1,925,689	1,740,542	1,468,048	1,227,122
1,391,929	1,475,149	1,704,189	1,906,793	1,799,548	1,947,120
47,975,315	44,944,433	46,049,816	44,510,006	43,286,546	46,414,153
428,931	450,421	379,065	420,685	324,125	154,798
122,222	129,215	114,168	117,356	65,386	31,899
2,375	2,545	2,245	2,273	1,320	1,975
1,750	1,911	1,732	3,135	16,412	7,851
66,184	70,390	56,043	47,347	42,553	24,301
17,926	17,594	20,350	13,211	12,401	7,463
587	605	502	376	1,775	784
57,939	59,596	92,575	59,400	45,934	21,547
27,273	24,995	35,730	32,659	19,609	12,628
6,740	6,982	9,620	6,715	4,465	2,133
73,458	80,923	95,187	78,452	58,482	29,789
53,391	46,945	42,364	51,324	37,611	17,743
10,240	8,165	12,464	18,264	12,285	6,983
0	0	10	7	0	0
761,374	762,755	827,776	882,968	982,010	991,621
749,118	1,155,459	1,237,833	1,194,487	842,616	834,568
336,331	349,410	318,550	627,752	126,809	849,761
732,920	860,647	557,684	3,984	0	48,197
1,309	1,761	1,733	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
135,089	109,746	441,240	767,682	883,376	1,075,762
58,300	95,779	127,103	73,047	92,750	643,875
0	2,541	2,083	2,174	71	167
0	0	0	1,109	1,103	2,034
0	0	0	0	0	0
310,512	254,253	232,679	30,555	14,198	220,711
10,800	10,800	10,800	122,593	48,335	19,192
693,368	672,218	658,284	671,230	590,809	582,107
367,246	354,439	406,274	428,304	391,662	333,884
2,889	96,966	1,720	0	0	0

(continued)

Nordonia Hills City School District

Changes in Net Position (continued)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018 (1)</u>	<u>2017</u>
Capital Grants and Contributions				
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	\$900	\$0	\$55,000	\$20,700
<i>Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues</i>	<u>4,596,578</u>	<u>5,182,956</u>	<u>5,120,765</u>	<u>5,523,432</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue	<u>(52,935,728)</u>	<u>(43,303,716)</u>	<u>(24,496,183)</u>	<u>(46,224,944)</u>
General Revenues				
Governmental Activities:				
Property Taxes Levied for:				
General Purposes	34,030,045	30,348,674	31,014,273	26,549,659
Debt Service	2,734,257	2,854,001	3,113,957	2,550,927
Capital Projects	0	0	0	0
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	1,873,633	1,316,449	1,723,253
Grants and Entitlements not				
Restricted to Specific Programs	9,003,170	9,069,582	9,330,679	10,577,845
Unrestricted Contributions and Donations	2,306	3,673	2,740	3,357
Investment Earnings	356,721	412,667	186,390	74,557
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	0	9,441	0	0
Miscellaneous	234,465	154,322	173,718	121,611
<i>Total Governmental Activities General Revenues</i>	<u>48,692,093</u>	<u>44,725,993</u>	<u>45,138,206</u>	<u>41,601,209</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Change in Net Position</i>	<u>(\$4,243,635)</u>	<u>\$1,422,277</u>	<u>\$20,642,023</u>	<u>(\$4,623,735)</u>

(1) Expenses are first impacted by the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75 beginning in fiscal year 2018

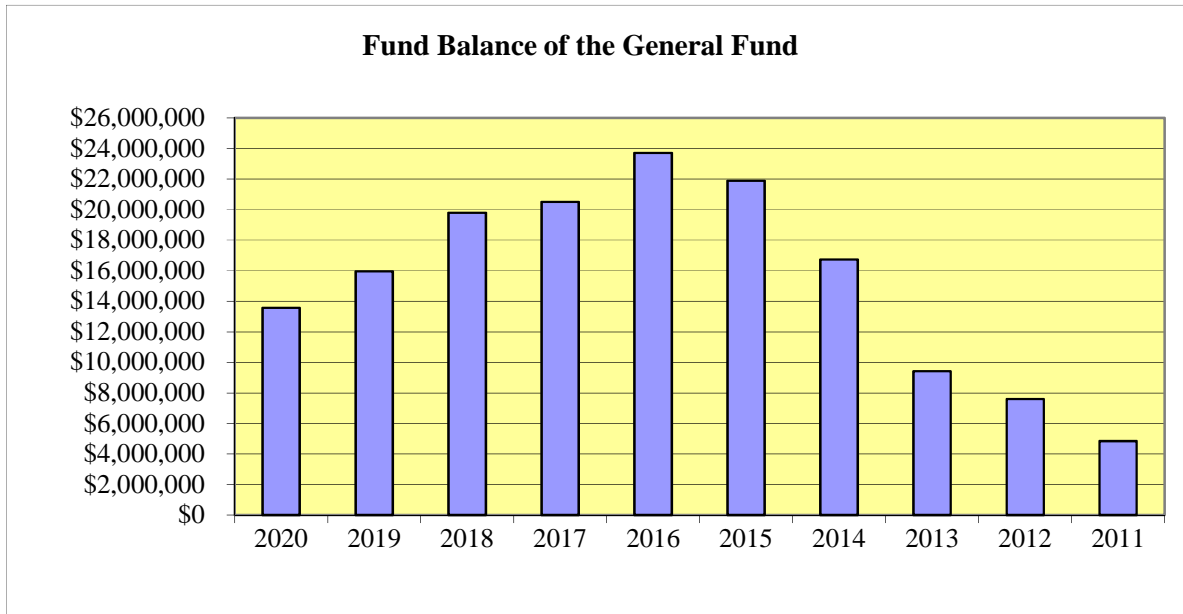
(2) Expenses are first impacted by the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in fiscal year 2015

2016	2015 (2)	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
5,028,272	5,627,061	5,685,814	5,657,089	4,616,097	5,921,773
(42,947,043)	(39,317,372)	(40,364,002)	(38,852,917)	(38,670,449)	(40,492,380)
29,664,006	29,871,761	32,584,461	26,454,225	26,954,060	25,143,381
2,908,269	3,052,809	3,394,591	2,785,818	2,994,057	3,058,893
0	0	0	15	165,583	609,596
1,285,013	968,477	483,379	225,094	0	0
10,557,986	10,770,864	11,160,608	11,278,886	11,269,425	12,200,323
3,106	0	0	0	0	0
158,769	39,382	19,396	13,741	11,240	16,087
0	526,951	0	5,295	0	0
234,451	276,869	79,252	77,924	137,165	79,202
44,811,600	45,507,113	47,721,687	40,840,998	41,531,530	41,107,482
\$1,864,557	\$6,189,741	\$7,357,685	\$1,988,081	\$2,861,081	\$615,102

Nordonia Hills City School District
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$147,793	\$131,757	\$139,668	\$116,888
Committed	0	0	0	0
Assigned	1,524,289	9,899,688	6,436,382	4,761,158
Unassigned	11,898,737	5,920,698	13,221,534	15,628,682
Total General Fund	13,570,819	15,952,143	19,797,584	20,506,728
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	6,726	5,853	6,566	5,192
Restricted	2,326,737	2,368,913	2,309,209	2,424,211
Committed	7,240	7,771	7,702	7,160
Unassigned (Deficit)	(63,994)	(104,366)	(75,708)	(34,358)
Total All Other Governmental Funds	2,276,709	2,278,171	2,247,769	2,402,205
Total Governmental Funds	\$15,847,528	\$18,230,314	\$22,045,353	\$22,908,933

Note: GASB 54 was implemented in fiscal year 2011.



2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$50,363	\$50,158	\$44,951	\$44,626	\$46,854	\$154,800
0	0	0	63,370	0	0
363,379	2,317,045	676,253	371,891	1,498,652	1,379,104
23,297,679	19,523,941	16,007,826	8,942,703	6,042,002	3,310,508
23,711,421	21,891,144	16,729,030	9,422,590	7,587,508	4,844,412
3,067	4,103	5,307	5,693	5,541	5,237
2,694,944	4,231,489	2,538,172	2,434,029	3,142,173	3,389,399
6,247	9,235	8,498	0	0	0
(148,381)	(21,654)	(534)	(1,911)	(126,885)	(731,389)
2,555,877	4,223,173	2,551,443	2,437,811	3,020,829	2,663,247
\$26,267,298	\$26,114,317	\$19,280,473	\$11,860,401	\$10,608,337	\$7,507,659

Nordonia Hills City School District
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$36,764,271	\$33,491,386	\$34,990,039	\$28,293,069
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	2,331,129	1,873,633	1,316,449	1,723,253
Intergovernmental	11,470,964	11,216,480	11,656,375	13,415,941
Interest	356,757	412,691	186,477	74,561
Tuition and Fees	946,813	901,503	1,049,516	1,156,757
Charges for Services	671,561	815,147	755,890	761,172
Extracurricular Activities	690,343	839,203	795,600	785,626
Contributions and Donations	55,050	65,764	110,636	79,288
Rentals	46,193	52,578	52,004	51,588
Miscellaneous	234,465	154,322	173,718	121,611
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>53,567,546</u>	<u>49,822,707</u>	<u>51,086,704</u>	<u>46,462,866</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	22,155,461	20,607,692	20,623,937	18,906,080
Special	8,557,691	7,796,187	7,725,688	7,731,546
Vocational	271,121	220,107	215,505	189,556
Adult/Continuing	0	0	0	0
Student Intervention Services	74,012	64,094	110,236	28,330
Support Services:				
Pupils	4,329,011	4,057,020	3,524,260	3,382,997
Instructional Staff	1,182,181	1,072,186	1,012,074	945,230
Board of Education	31,790	37,401	34,898	29,157
Administration	3,077,120	2,965,105	3,014,475	2,847,845
Fiscal	1,407,550	1,414,440	1,187,415	1,292,407
Business	329,705	316,087	301,735	291,832
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,496,575	4,539,670	3,812,387	3,586,958
Pupil Transportation	3,561,379	3,844,686	3,297,146	3,112,260
Central	394,771	375,654	329,840	287,165
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	423,915	461,669	477,410	789,126
Food Service Operations	1,055,732	1,051,996	1,011,612	1,041,862
Extracurricular Activities	1,419,943	1,590,228	1,476,060	1,751,942
Capital Outlay	0	53,270	510,824	122,427
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	2,525,371	2,423,883	2,412,445	611,314
Current Refunding	0	0	0	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	657,004	766,336	872,337	949,810
Capital Appreciation Bonds Interest	0	0	0	1,669,738
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	253,649
Issuance Costs	0	0	0	60,000
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>55,950,332</u>	<u>53,657,711</u>	<u>51,950,284</u>	<u>49,881,231</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(2,382,786)</u>	<u>(3,835,004)</u>	<u>(863,580)</u>	<u>(3,418,365)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	0	19,965	0	0
Energy Conservation Bonds Issued	0	0	0	0
Refunding Bonds Issued	0	0	0	9,805,000
Premium on Debt Issuance	0	0	0	0
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	(9,745,000)
Transfers In	177,554	77,580	77,604	577,545
Transfers Out	(177,554)	(77,580)	(77,604)	(577,545)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>19,965</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>60,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>(\$2,382,786)</u>	<u>(\$3,815,039)</u>	<u>(\$863,580)</u>	<u>(\$3,358,365)</u>
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	5.9%	6.0%	6.5%	7.0%

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$32,552,871	\$34,061,836	\$36,013,119	\$29,178,336	\$30,004,522	\$28,635,403
1,285,013	968,477	483,379	225,094	0	0
12,924,308	13,471,493	13,842,819	14,029,617	14,278,190	15,004,291
158,872	39,424	19,450	13,801	11,240	16,087
847,909	882,819	849,545	859,882	652,259	315,869
801,077	798,975	858,560	906,856	982,010	991,756
665,540	1,073,115	1,154,818	1,100,659	737,382	734,504
32,246	116,221	23,216	16,451	16,349	32,371
64,982	63,592	64,741	61,262	95,333	103,954
234,451	276,869	79,252	77,924	137,165	79,202
<u>49,567,269</u>	<u>51,752,821</u>	<u>53,388,899</u>	<u>46,469,882</u>	<u>46,914,450</u>	<u>45,913,437</u>
18,959,543	18,323,735	17,559,996	17,638,813	16,641,266	18,264,469
6,426,639	6,285,801	5,996,400	5,359,158	4,132,807	4,345,719
114,941	111,564	119,812	109,137	107,582	250,052
0	0	0	0	17,990	0
85,845	85,303	87,536	133,867	941,216	955,132
3,379,899	3,262,075	3,128,396	2,917,631	3,601,348	4,001,128
920,225	877,676	843,635	665,126	848,390	1,549,434
28,803	26,999	25,382	16,058	101,811	95,436
2,845,145	2,647,209	2,730,787	2,607,202	2,641,865	2,649,260
1,402,148	1,164,884	1,442,065	1,501,536	1,176,202	1,149,480
330,318	308,746	324,923	277,533	256,689	285,158
3,602,490	3,618,716	3,459,711	3,385,584	3,409,811	3,652,873
2,842,202	2,230,451	2,248,140	2,223,398	2,250,946	2,391,540
512,959	375,334	641,237	920,197	741,414	871,639
583,740	703,940	651,988	719,999	587,911	603,814
1,163,509	1,164,548	1,243,968	1,190,548	1,220,781	1,336,248
1,420,704	1,733,527	1,775,336	1,664,849	1,286,482	1,446,343
1,358,976	377,378	1,054,531	547,984	503,239	1,572,578
730,031	983,125	1,004,223	1,215,683	1,297,917	2,138,497
0	0	0	1,145,335	0	0
1,135,871	1,003,019	1,151,783	0	1,117,525	1,213,946
1,589,676	1,269,963	1,210,777	984,317	930,580	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	242,101	0	0	0	0
<u>49,433,664</u>	<u>46,796,094</u>	<u>46,700,626</u>	<u>45,223,955</u>	<u>43,813,772</u>	<u>48,772,746</u>
133,605	4,956,727	6,688,273	1,245,927	3,100,678	(2,859,309)
19,376	1,631,721	2,055	6,137	0	0
0	0	729,744	0	0	0
0	14,975,000	0	0	0	0
0	2,057,168	0	0	0	0
0	(16,786,772)	0	0	0	0
79,417	72,565	43,277	15,000	78,089	20,530
(79,417)	(72,565)	(43,277)	(15,000)	(78,089)	(20,530)
<u>19,376</u>	<u>1,877,117</u>	<u>731,799</u>	<u>6,137</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>\$152,981</u>	<u>\$6,833,844</u>	<u>\$7,420,072</u>	<u>\$1,252,064</u>	<u>\$3,100,678</u>	<u>(\$2,859,309)</u>
7.1%	7.0%	7.2%	7.5%	7.7%	7.1%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Assessed and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Years

Real Property				
Collection Year	Assessed Value			Estimated Actual Value
	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial/ Industrial	Total	
2020	\$811,725,200	\$169,147,430	\$980,872,630	\$2,802,493,229
2019	802,390,160	169,194,980	971,585,140	2,775,957,543
2018	799,832,360	162,755,520	962,587,880	2,750,251,086
2017	743,988,280	182,791,410	926,779,690	2,647,941,971
2016	741,670,770	154,195,850	895,866,620	2,559,618,914
2015	738,025,160	155,684,700	893,709,860	2,553,456,743
2014	752,937,530	154,814,340	907,751,870	2,593,576,771
2013	750,842,030	153,156,060	903,998,090	2,582,851,686
2012	748,050,370	157,943,220	905,993,590	2,588,553,114
2011	812,050,720	176,758,250	988,808,970	2,825,168,486

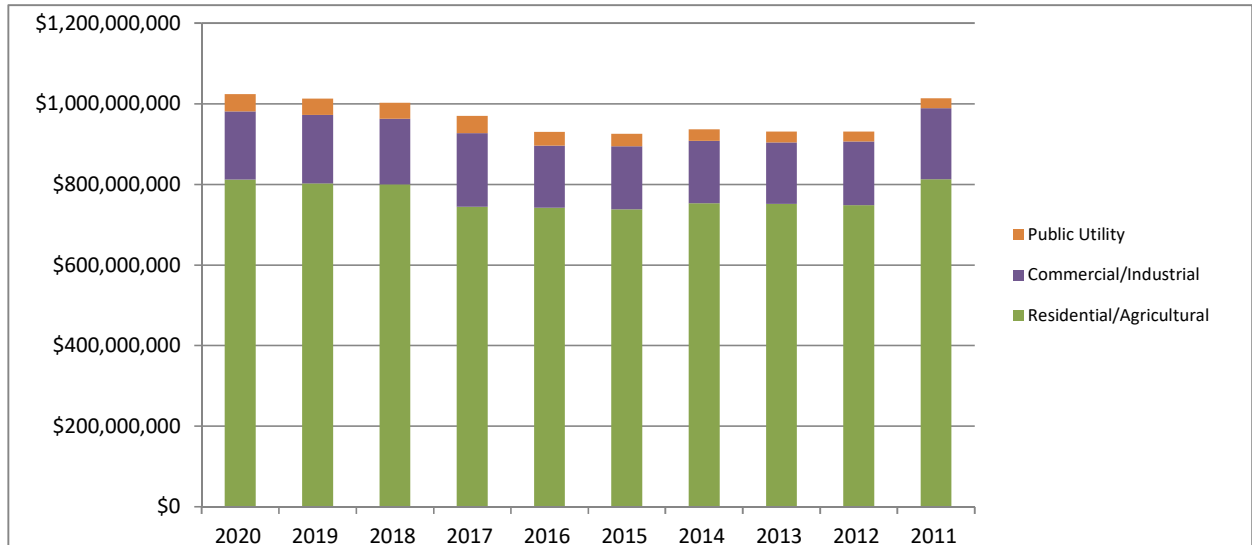
Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property. Beginning in 2007, House Bill 66 switched telephone companies from being public utilities to general business taxpayers and began a four year phase out of the tangible personal property tax on local and inter-exchange telephone companies, at 5 percent for 2010. The last year telephone companies paid tangible personal property tax was 2010.

The tangible personal property values associated with each year were the values that, when multiplied by the applicable rates, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rates would be reduced by a 10 percent and a 2 1/2 percent rollback, and homestead exemptions before being billed.

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Summit County, Ohio

Tangible Personal Property		Total			
Public Utility					
Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Total Tax Rate	Weighted Average Tax Rate
\$42,925,940	\$48,779,477	\$1,023,798,570	\$2,851,272,706	75.43	44.537830
40,966,250	46,552,557	1,012,551,390	2,822,510,100	68.43	37.489808
39,815,860	45,245,295	1,002,403,740	2,795,496,381	68.80	37.840325
42,394,450	48,175,511	969,174,140	2,696,117,483	68.79	39.593656
34,148,290	38,804,875	930,014,910	2,598,423,789	68.77	39.277918
31,124,800	35,369,091	924,834,660	2,588,825,834	68.94	39.291495
28,468,580	32,350,659	936,220,450	2,625,927,431	68.92	38.796665
26,459,950	30,068,125	930,458,040	2,612,919,811	68.99	38.803258
24,400,460	27,727,795	930,394,050	2,616,280,910	69.10	38.775405
24,399,910	27,727,170	1,013,208,880	2,852,895,656	62.60	30.419108



Nordonia Hills City School District
Property Tax Rates - Direct and Overlapping Governments
 (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Value)
 Last Ten Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Unvoted Millage				
Operating	\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000
Voted Millage - by levy				
1976 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	6.699113	6.698509	6.697100	7.173914
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	7.270467	7.264790	7.300800	7.348098
General Business and Public Utility Personal	26.280000	26.280000	26.280000	26.280000
1978 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	1.147108	1.147005	1.146800	1.228410
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	1.244943	1.243971	1.250100	1.258236
General Business and Public Utility Personal	4.500000	4.500000	4.500000	4.500000
1984 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	2.147617	2.147423	2.147000	2.299827
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	2.454510	2.452593	2.464700	2.480716
General Business and Public Utility Personal	5.400000	5.400000	5.400000	5.400000
1988 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	2.032510	2.032323	2.031900	2.176566
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	2.621753	2.619706	2.632700	2.649748
General Business and Public Utility Personal	4.450000	4.450000	4.450000	4.450000
1993 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	3.819052	3.818707	3.817900	4.089736
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	4.917420	4.913582	4.937900	4.969929
General Business and Public Utility Personal	7.200000	7.200000	7.200000	7.200000
2000 Bond (\$38,500,000)	2.720000	2.720000	3.050000	3.040000
2004 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	6.069791	6.069238	6.068000	6.500000
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	6.365131	6.360165	6.391700	6.433102
General Business and Public Utility Personal	6.500000	6.500000	6.500000	6.500000
2008 Bond (\$6,000,000)	0.430000	0.410000	0.450000	0.450000
2011 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	5.602884	5.602374	5.601200	6.000000
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	5.936598	5.931966	5.961300	6.000000
General Business and Public Utility Personal	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000
2019 Operating - continuing				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	6.980000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	6.980000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
General Business and Public Utility Personal	6.980000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000	\$4.970000
7.167948	7.165100	6.988088	6.981019	6.973700	6.395200
7.295958	7.204600	7.233386	7.259797	7.158600	6.338400
26.280000	26.280000	26.280000	26.280000	26.280000	26.280000
1.227388	1.226900	1.196590	1.195380	1.194100	1.095100
1.249308	1.233700	1.238593	1.243116	1.225800	1.085300
4.500000	4.500000	4.500000	4.500000	4.500000	4.500000
2.297916	2.297000	2.240254	2.237986	2.235600	2.050200
2.463112	2.432300	2.441988	2.450908	2.416800	2.139800
5.400000	5.400000	5.400000	5.400000	5.400000	5.400000
2.174759	2.173900	2.120189	2.118044	2.115800	2.285600
2.630946	2.598000	2.608380	2.617908	2.581400	1.940300
4.450000	4.450000	4.450000	4.450000	4.450000	4.450000
4.086338	4.084700	3.983796	3.979771	3.975600	3.645800
4.934671	4.872900	4.892342	4.910220	4.841800	4.287000
7.200000	7.200000	7.200000	7.200000	7.200000	7.200000
3.020000	3.140000	3.150000	3.150000	3.300000	2.900000
6.500000	6.500000	6.432101	6.425601	6.418800	5.886400
6.387459	6.307500	6.332677	6.355817	6.267200	5.549100
6.500000	6.500000	6.500000	6.500000	6.500000	6.500000
0.450000	0.500000	0.470000	0.540000	0.500000	0.400000
6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	0.000000
6.000000	5.954400	5.978154	6.000000	6.000000	0.000000
6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	0.000000
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

(continued)

Nordonia Hills City School District

Property Tax Rates - Direct and Overlapping Governments (continued)

(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Value)

Last Ten Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total Voted Millage by type of Property				
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$37.648075	\$30.645579	\$31.009900	\$32.958453
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	40.940822	33.916773	34.439200	34.629829
General Business and Public Utility Personal	70.460000	63.460000	63.830000	63.820000
Total Millage by type of Property				
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$42.618075	\$35.615579	\$35.979900	\$37.928453
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	45.910822	38.886773	39.409200	39.599829
General Business and Public Utility Personal	75.430000	68.430000	68.800000	68.790000
Total Weighted Average Tax Rate				
	\$44.537830	\$37.489808	\$37.840325	\$39.593656
Overlapping Rates by Taxing District				
Boston Heights Village				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$5.705975	\$5.708363	\$5.705500	\$6.092567
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	4.741639	4.888594	4.941200	5.748903
General Business and Public Utility Personal	6.100000	6.100000	6.100000	6.100000
City of Macedonia				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	3.943255	3.943503	4.870900	5.030383
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	4.166852	4.163932	5.166100	5.174041
General Business and Public Utility Personal	7.900000	7.900000	8.900000	8.900000
Northfield Center Township				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	1.178349	12.167605	11.806200	12.277210
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	13.321208	12.400529	12.085200	12.106803
General Business and Public Utility Personal	17.510000	17.510000	17.150000	17.150000
Northfield Village				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	7.044277	7.044238	7.042100	7.233849
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	6.975584	6.958499	6.958500	6.954032
General Business and Public Utility Personal	7.480000	7.480000	7.480000	7.480000
Sagamore Hills Township				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	11.890617	11.890438	10.886900	10.802814
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	12.083768	12.083494	11.127500	10.416645
General Business and Public Utility Personal	12.930000	12.930000	11.930000	11.180000
Twinsburg Township				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	14.840938	14.842975	12.034200	12.550799
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	16.469603	16.467223	13.473600	14.578775
General Business and Public Utility Personal	20.170000	20.170000	17.370000	17.370000

The rates presented for a particular calendar year are the rates that, when applied to the assessed values presented in the Assessed Value Table, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year.

Rates may only be raised by obtaining the approval of a majority of the voters at a public election.

Real property tax rates for continuing operating levies are reduced so that inflationary increases in value do not generate additional taxes.

Overlapping rates are those of local and county governments that apply to property owners within the School District.

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

Note: Emergency and Debt Service levies are designed to raise a fixed amount of revenue each year. A rate is set each year so that when it is applied to the total assessed value, that fixed amount is generated.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$32.924349	\$33.087600	\$32.581018	\$32.627801	\$32.713600	\$24.658300
34.431454	34.243400	34.345520	34.527766	34.291600	24.639900
63.800000	63.970000	63.950000	64.020000	64.130000	57.630000
\$37.894349	\$38.057600	\$37.551018	\$37.597801	\$37.683600	\$29.628300
39.401454	39.213400	39.315520	39.497766	39.261600	29.609900
68.770000	68.940000	68.920000	68.990000	69.100000	62.600000
\$39.277918	\$39.291495	\$38.796665	\$38.803258	\$38.775405	\$30.419108
\$6.100000	\$6.100000	\$6.100000	\$6.100000	\$5.583600	\$6.081400
6.048834	6.100000	6.100000	6.100000	5.336700	6.100000
6.100000	6.100000	6.100000	6.100000	5.600000	6.100000
5.028937	5.029500	4.998792	4.997900	4.879700	4.887800
5.172557	5.135800	5.173519	5.164700	4.944700	4.927900
8.900000	8.900000	8.900000	8.900000	8.900000	8.900000
12.276020	12.276000	9.192819	9.187500	8.825300	8.821900
11.969610	11.937400	8.802501	8.761300	8.382000	8.406300
17.150000	17.150000	14.150000	14.150000	14.150000	14.150000
7.225914	7.223000	7.138902	7.137600	6.905400	6.902800
6.953771	6.920300	7.130170	6.914500	6.548500	6.493200
7.480000	7.480000	7.480000	7.480000	7.480000	7.480000
10.802442	10.801000	10.748034	9.401100	8.844500	8.839100
10.416645	10.416600	10.484373	8.699200	7.984700	7.986700
11.180000	11.180000	11.180000	10.180000	10.180000	10.180000
9.856698	9.926700	10.074887	10.074400	7.981500	7.973800
11.797730	11.762800	11.935621	11.733700	9.021600	9.020600
14.610000	14.610000	14.610000	14.610000	12.860000	12.860000

Nordonia Hills City School District
Property Tax Levies and Collections (1)
Last Ten Years

Collection Year	Current Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Levy	Total Tax Levy	Current Tax Collections
2020	\$37,962,244	\$635,736	\$38,597,980	\$37,326,508
2019	37,931,329	1,142,385	39,073,714	37,353,161
2018	38,197,841	1,466,067	39,663,908	37,355,389
2017	38,378,008	1,472,313	39,850,321	36,820,009
2016	36,529,179	1,495,532	38,024,711	35,848,545
2015	36,340,072	1,796,630	38,136,702	35,639,623
2014	36,108,198	1,913,728	38,021,926	35,562,444
2013	36,108,198	2,983,077	39,091,275	35,319,692
2012	36,076,774	2,735,125	38,811,899	34,934,389
2011	31,220,858	2,502,617	33,723,475	30,028,940

Source: Office of the Fiscal Officer, Summit County, Ohio

- (1) Includes Homestead/Rollback taxes assessed locally, but distributed through the State and reported as Intergovernmental Revenue.

Note: The County's current reporting system does not track delinquency tax collections by tax year. Outstanding delinquencies are tracked in total by the date the parcel is first certified delinquent. Penalties and interest are applied to the total outstanding delinquent balance. The presentation will be updated as new information becomes available.

Percent of Current Tax Collections to Current Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Collections	Total Tax Collections	Percent of Total Tax Collections to Total Tax Levy
98.33%	\$960,057	\$38,286,565	99.19%
98.48	578,168	37,931,329	97.08
97.79	679,666	38,035,055	95.89
95.94	688,725	37,508,734	94.12
98.14	864,584	36,713,129	96.55
98.07	844,615	36,484,238	95.67
98.49	896,938	36,459,382	95.89
97.82	1,258,776	36,578,468	93.57
96.83	1,118,557	36,052,946	92.89
96.18	803,118	30,832,058	91.43

Nordonia Hills City School District

Principal Taxpayers

Real Estate Tax

2020 and 2011

Name of Taxpayer	2020	
	Assessed Valuation	Percent of Real Assessed Value
DOTRS, LLC	\$7,944,000	0.81 %
AERC Williamsburg, Incorporated	4,221,090	0.43
HGG Eaton Ridge, LLC	4,136,190	0.42
Vista Springs Macedonia Properties, LLC	3,862,900	0.39
GW Macedonia, LLC	3,473,470	0.35
Northfield Park Associates, LLC	2,952,700	0.30
Musca Properties, LLC	2,702,600	0.28
Enclave Macedonia One, LLC	2,567,940	0.26
Sagamore Square Enterprises, LTD	2,491,350	0.26
Sagamore Hills Nominee, LP	2,432,800	0.25
Total	\$36,785,040	3.75 %
Total Real Estate Valuation	\$980,872,630	

Name of Taxpayer	2011	
	Assessed Valuation	Percent of Real Assessed Value
DOTRS, LLC	\$8,791,500	0.89 %
Eaton Ridge, LTD	4,676,430	0.47
AERC Williamsburg, Incorporated	4,659,550	0.47
GW Macedonia, LLC	3,871,530	0.39
Musca Properties, LLC	3,581,550	0.36
Northfield Park Associates, LLC	3,196,790	0.33
New Plaza Management, LLC	3,191,810	0.32
Lowe's Home Center, Incorporated	3,149,670	0.32
Sagamore Square Enterprises, LTD	3,021,470	0.31
Sacco of Macedonia LLC	2,764,650	0.28
Total	\$40,904,950	4.14 %
Total Real Estate Valuation	\$988,808,970	

Source: Office of the Fiscal Officer, Summit County, Ohio

Nordonia Hills City School District

Principal Taxpayers

Public Utilities Tax

2020 and 2011

Name of Taxpayer	2020	
	Assessed Valuation	Percent of Public Utility Assessed Value
American Transmission	\$18,604,280	43.34 %
Ohio Edison	13,367,080	31.14
Cleveland Electric Illuminating	4,122,160	9.60
East Ohio Gas	3,493,120	8.14
Aqua Ohio, Incorporated	204,880	0.48
Orwell Natural Gas Company	13,330	0.03
Buckeye Pipe Line Company, LP	9,990	0.02
Total	\$39,814,840	92.75 %
Total Public Utility Valuation	\$42,925,940	
Name of Taxpayer	2011	
	Assessed Valuation	Percent of Public Utility Assessed Value
Ohio Edison	\$10,422,780	42.72 %
American Transmission	7,422,200	30.42
Cleveland Electric Illuminating	3,230,640	13.24
East Ohio Gas	2,363,440	9.69
Aqua Ohio, Incorporated	257,820	1.05
Total	\$23,696,880	97.12 %
Total Public Utility Valuation	\$24,399,910	

Source: Office of the Fiscal Officer, Summit County, Ohio

Nordonia Hills City School District
*Computation of Direct and Overlapping
Debt Attributable to Governmental Activities
June 30, 2020*

	Governmental Activities Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to School District (1)	Amount of Direct and Overlapping Deb
Direct:			
Nordonia Hills City School District General Obligation Bonds	\$19,065,636	100.00 %	\$19,065,636
Overlapping:			
City of Macedonia:			
General Obligation Bonds	13,685,000	97.70	13,370,245
Special Assessment Bonds	582,900	97.70	569,493
ODOT Loans	932,394	97.70	910,949
OPWC Loans	297,000	97.70	290,169
Northfield Village:			
OPWC Loans	1,963,904	100.00	1,963,904
Capital Lease Obligations	188,790	100.00	188,790
Summit County:			
General Obligation Bonds	62,474,754	7.18	4,485,687
Total Overlapping	80,124,742		21,779,238
Total	\$99,190,378		\$40,844,874

Source: Office of the Fiscal Officer, Summit County, Ohio

(1) Percentages were determined by dividing the assessed valuation of the political subdivision located within the boundaries of the School District by the total assessed valuation of the subdivision. The valuations used were for the 2019 collection year.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Ratio of Outstanding Debt
to Estimated Actual Value, Personal Income, and Population
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Estimated Population	Estimated Actual Value	General Bonded Debt		General Bonded Debt per Capita	Percentage of Personal Income (1)
			General Bonded Debt	Ratio of General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value		
2020	32,247	\$2,851,272,706	\$19,065,636	0.67 %	\$591	1.38 %
2019	32,247	2,822,510,100	21,761,184	0.77	675	1.58
2018	32,247	2,795,496,381	24,355,244	0.87	755	1.77
2017	32,247	2,696,117,483	26,937,866	1.00	835	1.95
2016	32,247	2,598,423,789	29,646,181	1.14	919	2.15
2015	32,247	2,588,825,834	31,771,931	1.23	985	2.30
2014	32,247	2,625,927,431	32,624,796	1.24	1,012	2.37
2013	32,247	2,612,919,811	33,559,133	1.28	1,041	2.43
2012	32,247	2,616,280,910	35,146,548	1.34	1,090	2.55
2011	32,247	2,852,895,656	36,674,521	1.29	1,137	2.66

(1) Personal income for this calculation is from the Demographic and Economic Statistics table on S26.

Sources: Office of the Treasurer, Nordonia Hills City School District and the U.S. Census Bureau (Census 2010)

Note: Although the general obligation bond retirement fund is restricted for debt service, it is not specifically restricted to the payment of principal. Therefore, these resources are not shown as a deduction from general obligation bonded debt.

Nordonia Hills City School District
Computation of Legal Debt Margin
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total Assessed Valuation	\$1,023,798,570	\$1,012,551,390	\$1,002,403,740	\$969,174,140
Less Railroad and Telephone Property Valuation	(912,180)	(922,670)	(961,390)	(1,006,360)
Less General Business Tangible Personal Property Valuation	0	0	0	0
Total Assessed Valuation used to Calculate Legal Debt Margin (1)	<u>\$1,022,886,390</u>	<u>\$1,011,628,720</u>	<u>\$1,001,442,350</u>	<u>\$968,167,780</u>
Debt Limit - 9% of Assessed Value (2)	\$92,059,775	\$91,046,585	\$90,129,812	\$87,135,100
Amount of Debt Outstanding				
General Obligation Bonds	17,984,197	20,509,568	22,933,451	25,345,896
Capital Appreciation Bonds	0	0	0	0
Less Amount Available in Bond Retirement Fund	<u>(1,727,702)</u>	<u>(1,793,150)</u>	<u>(1,681,969)</u>	<u>(1,378,701)</u>
Amount of Debt Subject to Limit	<u>16,256,495</u>	<u>18,716,418</u>	<u>21,251,482</u>	<u>23,967,195</u>
Overall Debt Margin	<u>\$75,803,280</u>	<u>\$72,330,167</u>	<u>\$68,878,330</u>	<u>\$63,167,905</u>
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of Debt Limit	82.34%	79.44%	76.42%	72.49%
Unvoted Legal Debt Limit - .10% of Assessed Value	\$1,022,886	\$1,011,629	\$1,001,442	\$968,168
Amount of Debt Subject to Limit	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Unvoted Debt Margin	<u>\$1,022,886</u>	<u>\$1,011,629</u>	<u>\$1,001,442</u>	<u>\$968,168</u>
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Additional Limit for Unvoted Energy Conservation Bonds/Loans				
Debt Limit - 1% of Assessed Valuation	<u>\$10,228,864</u>	<u>\$10,116,287</u>	<u>\$10,014,424</u>	<u>\$9,681,678</u>
Additional Unvoted Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer and School District Financial Records

(1) HB530 changed the assessed valuation utilized in the legal debt margin calculation to exclude tangible personal property as well as railroad and telephone tangible property.

(2) Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9% for overall debt and 1/10 of 1% for unvoted debt.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$930,014,910	\$924,834,660	\$936,220,450	\$930,458,040	\$930,394,050	\$1,013,208,880
(1,124,980)	(1,186,610)	(1,128,840)	(1,053,220)	(923,780)	(862,670)
0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>\$928,889,930</u>	<u>\$923,648,050</u>	<u>\$935,091,610</u>	<u>\$929,404,820</u>	<u>\$929,470,270</u>	<u>\$1,012,346,210</u>
\$83,600,094	\$83,128,325	\$84,158,245	\$83,646,434	\$83,652,324	\$91,111,159
25,391,949	25,476,656	26,149,744	25,650,000	26,150,000	26,635,000
565,261	1,210,585	1,925,622	2,699,845	3,415,528	4,184,948
(1,980,577)	(2,118,713)	(1,773,260)	(1,369,260)	(1,582,617)	(1,577,251)
<u>23,976,633</u>	<u>24,568,528</u>	<u>26,302,106</u>	<u>26,980,585</u>	<u>27,982,911</u>	<u>29,242,697</u>
<u>\$59,623,461</u>	<u>\$58,559,797</u>	<u>\$57,856,139</u>	<u>\$56,665,849</u>	<u>\$55,669,413</u>	<u>\$61,868,462</u>
71.32%	70.45%	68.75%	67.74%	66.55%	67.90%
\$928,890	\$923,648	\$935,092	\$929,405	\$929,470	\$1,012,346
0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>\$928,890</u>	<u>\$923,648</u>	<u>\$935,092</u>	<u>\$929,405</u>	<u>\$929,470</u>	<u>\$1,012,346</u>
100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
<u>\$9,288,899</u>	<u>\$9,236,481</u>	<u>\$9,350,916</u>	<u>\$9,294,048</u>	<u>\$9,294,703</u>	<u>\$10,123,462</u>
100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Nordonia Hills City School District
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Years

Year	Population	Total Personal Income	Per Capita Personal Income	Summit County Unemployment Rate
2020	32,247	\$1,378,623,744	\$42,752	11.5%
2019	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	4.3
2018	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	5.2
2017	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	5.3
2016	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	5.0
2015	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	5.0
2014	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	4.8
2013	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	7.0
2012	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	6.4
2011	32,247	1,378,623,744	42,752	8.1

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Census (Census 2010)
Summit County Fiscal Officer's Office
Ohio Department of Job and Family Services

Nordonia Hills City School District

Principal Employers

2020 and 2011

2020			
Employer	Nature of Business or Activity	Number of Employees	Percentage of Total County Employment
MGM Casino	Gaming/Entertainment	778	0.31 %
Nordonia Hills City School District	Public Education	476	0.18
TPC Wire and Cable Corporation	Supplies of Industrial Wire and Cable	300	0.11
City of Macedonia	Government	231	0.09
Ohio State Home Services, Incorporated	Special Trades Contractor	161	0.06
Ohio Materials Handling, Incorporated	Equipment Dealership	131	0.05
Design Molded Plastics, Incorporated	Manufacturing	117	0.04
Great Day Improvements, LLC	Patio Enclosures	79	0.03
IER Fujikura, Incorporated	Custom Molded Rubber	68	0.03
Empire Die Casting Company, Incorporated	Manufacturing	55	0.01
Total		<u>2,396</u>	<u>0.91 %</u>
Total Employment within County		<u>262,200</u>	

2011			
Employer	Nature of Business or Activity	Number of Employees	Percentage of Total County Employment
Nordonia Hills City School District	Public Education	533	0.18 %
Graco Children's Products	Children's Automotive Seats	370	0.13
Acme Arseno Company, Incorporated	Drywall Contracting	300	0.11
Empire Die Casting Company, Incorporated	Manufacturing	200	0.07
Patio Enclosures, Incorporated	Retail Furniture	185	0.07
Brentwood Enterprises, LLC	Retirement Community with Nursing	135	0.05
IER Fujikura, Incorporated	Custom Molded Rubber	128	0.05
AGS Custom Graphics, Incorporated	Printing Services	120	0.04
Polyone Corporation	Powder and Pellet Plastic Compounds	100	0.04
Total		<u>2,071</u>	<u>0.74 %</u>
Total Employment within County		<u>280,600</u>	

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer's Office

Nordonia Hills City School District
Building Statistics by School Building/Facility
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Lee Eaton Elementary				
Constructed in 1953				
Total Building Square Footage	64,719	64,719	64,719	64,719
Enrollment - Grades 5 - 6	558	608	576	541
Ledgeview Elementary				
Constructed in 1963				
Total Building Square Footage	66,438	66,438	66,438	66,438
Enrollment - Grades K - 4	486	468	467	470
Northfield Elementary				
Constructed in 1963				
Total Building Square Footage	63,072	63,072	63,072	63,072
Enrollment - Grades K - 4	382	375	397	413
Rushwood Elementary				
Constructed in 1970				
Total Building Square Footage	49,194	49,194	49,194	49,194
Enrollment - Grades K - 4	363	386	400	418
Nordonia Middle School				
Constructed in 1928				
Total Building Square Footage	115,067	115,067	115,067	115,067
Enrollment - Grades 7 - 8	606	554	544	564
Nordonia High School				
Constructed in 1960				
Total Building Square Footage	227,862	227,862	227,862	227,862
Enrollment - Grades 9 - 12	1,217	1,220	1,237	1,223

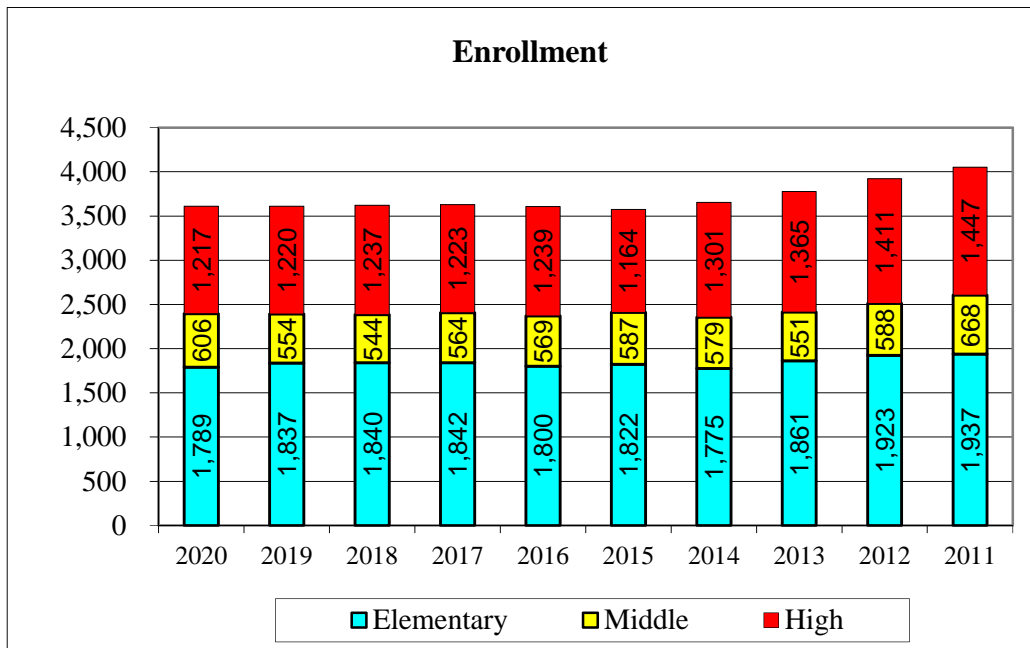
Source: School District Records

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
64,719 519	64,719 543	64,719 564	64,719 566	64,719 578	64,719 545
66,438 488	66,438 470	66,438 468	66,438 487	66,438 506	66,438 538
63,072 386	63,072 419	63,072 374	63,072 421	63,072 437	63,072 440
49,194 407	49,194 390	49,194 369	49,194 387	49,194 402	49,194 414
115,067 569	115,067 587	115,067 579	115,067 551	115,067 588	115,067 668
227,862 1,239	227,862 1,164	227,862 1,301	227,862 1,365	227,862 1,411	227,862 1,447

Nordonia City School District

Enrollment Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High School	Total
2020	1,789	606	1,217	3,612
2019	1,837	554	1,220	3,611
2018	1,840	544	1,237	3,621
2017	1,842	564	1,223	3,629
2016	1,800	569	1,239	3,608
2015	1,822	587	1,164	3,573
2014	1,775	579	1,301	3,655
2013	1,861	551	1,365	3,777
2012	1,923	588	1,411	3,922
2011	1,937	668	1,447	4,052



Sources: Ohio Department of Education Local Report Cards and Data Warehouse Reports

Nordonia Hills City School District

Attendance and Graduation Rates

Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Nordonia Hills City School District Attendance Rate</u>	<u>State Average</u>	<u>Nordonia Hills City School District Graduation Rate</u>	<u>State Average</u>
2020	96.70%	95.60%	96.30%	85.90%
2019	95.70	94.50	98.00	85.30
2018	95.80	93.90	96.90	84.10
2017	95.90	93.90	97.20	83.40
2016	96.00	94.00	95.20	83.00
2015	96.20	94.50	94.60	81.30
2014	96.20	95.20	96.40	81.30
2013	95.60	94.50	96.40	82.20
2012	95.60	94.50	94.60	81.30
2011	95.40	94.50	91.60	79.70

Sources: Ohio Department of Education Local Report Cards and Data Warehouse Reports

Nordonia Hills City School District

*Per Pupil Cost
Last Ten Fiscal Years*

Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment		General Governmental	
	Average Enrollment	Percentage of Change	Total Expenditures (1)	Per Pupil Cost
2020	3,612	0.03 %	\$52,767,957	\$14,609
2019	3,611	(0.28)	50,467,492	13,976
2018	3,621	(0.22)	48,665,502	13,440
2017	3,629	0.58	46,336,720	12,768
2016	3,608	0.98	45,978,086	12,743
2015	3,573	(2.24)	43,297,886	12,118
2014	3,655	(3.23)	43,333,843	11,856
2013	3,777	(3.70)	41,878,620	11,088
2012	3,922	(3.21)	40,467,750	10,318
2011	4,052	2.09	45,420,303	11,209

(1) Debt Service totals have been excluded.

Source: School District Records

Governmental Activities		Students Receiving Free and Reduced Lunches		
Total Expenses (1)	Per Pupil Cost	Number of Lunches Served	Percentage of Free Lunches	Percentage of Reduced Lunches
\$57,016,817	\$15,785	107,072	25.10 %	6.42 %
47,861,475	13,254	220,752	23.50	6.73
28,885,571	7,977	209,605	27.74	6.11
50,743,003	13,983	220,581	28.51	6.06
46,532,870	12,897	237,396	27.35	6.99
43,469,284	12,166	233,603	28.44	8.59
44,345,627	12,133	259,260	29.30	9.37
42,603,213	11,280	287,858	25.10	8.43
41,486,998	10,578	331,201	23.40	9.62
44,467,033	10,974	345,289	23.10	9.36

Nordonia Hills City School District
School District Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function/Program	2020	2019	2018	2017
Regular Instruction				
Elementary Classroom Teachers	76.0	78.0	77.0	77.0
Middle School Classroom Teachers	24.0	22.0	23.0	22.0
High School Classroom Teachers	55.0	55.0	54.0	54.0
Special Teachers (Art, Music, PE)	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Tutors/Small Group Instructors	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.8
Special Instruction				
Gifted Education Teachers	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Special Education Teachers	36.5	36.5	33.5	32.5
Vocational Instruction				
	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Pupil Support Services				
Guidance Counselors	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Psychologist	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0
Speech Pathologists	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.6
Community Intervention	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Instructional Staff Support Services				
Teacher Aides	0.0	5.0	6.0	8.0
Attendants	71.0	68.0	76.0	66.0
Monitors	49.0	43.0	32.0	30.0
Technicians	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Media Specialist/Librarian	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Library Aides	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Administration Support Services				
Elementary Schools	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Middle School	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
High School	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Districtwide	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Clerical	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Fiscal Staff	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Operation of Plant				
Supervisor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Custodians	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Part-Time Cleaners	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
Maintenance	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Courier	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pupil Transportation				
Bus Drivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food Service Program				
Supervisor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Food Service Workers	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0
Total	476.1	470.9	467.9	456.9

Method: The amounts are based on a headcount by function including both full and part-time employees, as of June 30.

Source: School District Payroll Records

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
78.0	81.0	75.0	75.0	72.0	82.0
21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	27.0
56.0	55.0	55.0	54.0	53.0	62.0
27.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	29.0
3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	8.0
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
31.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	31.0	31.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0
10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
11.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	26.0
58.0	55.0	60.0	54.0	51.0	64.0
34.0	31.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	23.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
18.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.0
7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
25.0	25.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
31.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	30.0
457.5	452.0	441.0	425.0	422.0	533.0

Nordonia Hills City School District
Full-Time Equivalent Certified School District Employees by Education
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Degree	2020	2019	2018	2017
Bachelor	20.00	20.00	22.00	21.00
Bachelor + 15	7.00	7.00	8.00	6.00
Bachelor + 30	22.50	22.50	22.50	24.50
Master	66.00	74.00	77.00	77.00
Master + 15	58.00	52.00	51.00	53.00
Master + 30	69.60	66.40	58.40	55.40
PhD	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Total	<u>248.10</u>	<u>245.90</u>	<u>242.90</u>	<u>240.90</u>

Source: School District Records

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
18.00	19.50	15.00	9.00	5.00	25.00
8.00	4.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	23.00
28.00	31.00	31.00	32.00	26.00	31.15
89.00	97.00	101.50	103.40	99.40	103.90
49.00	43.79	38.76	37.60	38.60	35.60
43.00	40.60	37.00	40.00	48.00	44.00
4.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
<u>239.00</u>	<u>238.89</u>	<u>231.26</u>	<u>231.00</u>	<u>225.00</u>	<u>264.65</u>

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